WOMEN'S HEALTH IN NEBRASKA (DHHS REGION VII)

## Female Population of NEBRASKA

Total state population: 1,855,525 (933,223 females; 922,302 males)

| Racial/ethnic distribution of <br> Female Residents | Total | White, non- <br> Hispanic | Black, non <br> Hispanic** | American <br> Indian | Asian/Pacific <br> Islander | Hispanic |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 933,223 | 772,798 | 46,352 | 13,359 | 21,459 | 85,341 |
| $\%$ of total females | $100.0 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ |
| Below poverty level** | 130,549 | 81,978 | 13,992 | 3,335 | 2,977 | 25,119 |
| $\%$ of females below poverty level | $14.4 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ |
| High School graduates** | 563,538 | 503,883 | 18,836 | 3,972 | 9,560 | 21,825 |
| $\%$ of female high school graduates | $91.3 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ |


| Age distribution of Female <br> Residents |  | $\mathbf{1 5 - 4 4}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1 0 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 - 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 - 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 +}$ |
| Number | 61480 | 62,418 | 296,157 | 239,527 | 117,623 | 27,226 |
| $\%$ of total females | $6.6 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |

Sources: 2012, U.S. Census Bureau and NCHS; 2012 U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey
${ }^{*}$ Racial/ethnic groups may not sum to total
${ }^{* *}$ Poverty and educational status data in the Black, non-Hispanic column reflect estimates for all Black females (both Hispanic and non-Hispanic)
${ }^{* * *}$ Estimates of poverty status are based upon estimates of the population whose poverty status could be determined. Estimates of high school graduates are based upon the population who are 25 years and older. Some estimates of poverty and educational status in the API column may reflect Asian data alone.

Health Status (Age-adjusted ${ }^{\$}$ percent of adult females)

- In poor general health: 3.1\%
- Activity limitation due to poor phys/mental health: 8.6\%
- No natural teeth: 4.3\% Sources: 2012, BRFSS

Access to Care (Age-adjusted ${ }^{\S}$ percent of adult females)

- No health insurance coverage (under 65): 15.9\%
- No personal doctor or primary care physician: 11.8\%
- Saw a dentist in past year: 71.0\%

Health Conditions and Risk Factors (Age-adjusted ${ }^{\text { }}$ percent of adult females)

| Condition or Risk Factor | Total | White, non- <br> Hispanic | Black, non- <br> Hispanic | American <br> Indian | Asian/Pacific <br> Islander | Hispanic |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currently smoke (age 18+) | $18.8 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ |
| No leisure time activity in past month | $20.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ |
| Overweight (age 20+) | $29.3 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | NA | $33.2 \%$ |
| Obese (age 20 + ) $^{\text {Hypertension }}{ }^{* *}$ | $28.9 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | NA | $37.1 \%$ |
| High cholesterol $^{\dagger}$ | $26.7 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ |
| Diabetes $^{*}$ | $30.2 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Arthritis | $9.1 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Asthma, currently | $25.2 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |

Source: 2012, BRFSS; ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2011, BRFSS; ${ }^{*}$ Includes pregnancy-related condition
Preventive Services/Screenings (Age-adjusted ${ }^{8}$ percent of adult women)

- Routine physical exam within past two years: 81.1\%
- Mammogram within past 2 years (age 50-74): 75.0\%
- Pap smear within past 3 years (age 21-65): 81.3\%
- Sigmoidoscopy/colonoscopy ever (age 50+): 66.2\%
- Influenza immunization in past year: 46.4\%
- Influenza immunization in past year (65+ only): 64.1\%

Sources: 2012 BRFSS; For race information, see Quick Health Data Online: http://www.womenshealth.gov/quickhealthdata

Mortality (Female residents)

| Cause of Death | Number of Deaths | Age-Adjusted Death Rate (deaths per 100,000) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total (all ages) | 7,708 | 608.5 |
| Heart Disease | 1,690 | 124.0 |
| Cancer | 1,646 | 142.9 |
| Breast Cancer | 225 | 19.3 |
| Cervical Cancer | 24 | 2.6 |
| Stroke | 509 | 37.7 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease | 494 | 41.4 |
| Alcohol- or Drug-Induced | 107 | 11.7 |
| Suicide | 38 | 4.1 |
| Homicide | 18 | 2.0 |
| Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) | NA | NA |
| Infant Mortality Rate (All Causes, Not gender-specific) ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 5.7 |  |

Source: 2010, NCHS National Vital Statistics System; ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2006-2010, NCHS National Vital Statistics System

## Prenatal Care and Pregnancy Risk (Percent)

## Pregnant women:

Women:

- Receiving prenatal care in $1^{\text {st }}$ trimester $^{\dagger}$ : 75.1\% With live births who reported unintended pregnancy ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}$ : 38.4\%
- Smoking cigarettes ${ }^{\dagger}$ : 13.3\% - Reported physical abuse during pregnancy ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}: 2.8 \%$

Sources: ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2010, NCHS National Vital Statistics System; ${ }^{+2} 2010$, CDC PRAMS

## Birth Outcomes (Percent)

Births:

- Low birthweight (LBW) ${ }^{\dagger}$ : 7.1\%

Children Breastfeeding:

- Preterm ${ }^{\dagger}$ : 12.0\%
- Exclusively breastfed at least 3 months ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}$ : 44.7\%
- Breastfed at least 6 months ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}$ : $53.4 \%$
- Cesarean among low-risk women (full-term, singleton, vertex presentation) ${ }^{\dagger}$ : $24.8 \%$ Ever breastfed after delivery ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}: 82.2 \%$

Sources: ${ }^{\dagger} 2010$, NCHS National Vital Statistics System; ${ }^{+1} 2009$, CDC NIS data for the cohort of children who were born in the year 2009
Sexually Transmitted Infections (Number of new annual reported infections and rate per 100,000 women)

- Chlamydia: 4,628 cases (499.0)
- $\mathrm{HIV}^{+*}$ : 11 cases (1.5)
- Gonorrhea: 784 cases (84.5)
- AIDS $^{\dagger}$ : 12 cases (1.6)
- Primary and Secondary Syphilis: 1 cases (0.1)

Source: 2012, Estimated Data from the CDC NCHHSTP Atlas; ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2011, Estimated Data from the CDC NCHHSTP Atlas

## Violence and Abuse:

- Females reported physical abuse during pregnancy (percent) ${ }^{\dagger}$ : $2.8 \%$
- Reported female rapes (number and rate per 100,000 females) ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}$ : 590 (65.2)

Sources: ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2010, CDC PRAMS; ${ }^{+7} 2009$, FBI Uniform Crime Statistics

## Mental Health

- Adult females reporting poor mental health on 8 or more of the past 30 days (age-adjusted percent) ${ }^{\dagger}: 14.3 \%$
- Female suicide deaths (number and age-adjusted rate per 100,000 females) ${ }^{\dagger \dagger}$ : 38 (4.1)

Source: ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2012, CDC BRFSS; ${ }^{+\dagger}$ 2010, NCHS National Vital Statistics System
Teen Health (Percent teenage females unless otherwise specified)

- Birth rate ${ }^{\dagger}$ : 14.6
- Currently use alcohol: 27.5\%
- Currently use cigarettes: 15.5\%
- Currently use marijuana: 12.0\%

Sources: 2011, YRBS; ${ }^{\dagger}$ 2010, NCHS National Vital Statistics System and Individual State Health Departments, per 1000 women ages 15-17
NA - Data not available or suppressed
NR - Data not reported
${ }^{\S}$ Age adjustment is a statistical process applied to rates of disease, death or other health outcomes that allows populations to be compared by controlling for age group differences in the composition of each population.

These data and much more can be found at Quick Health Data Online: http://www.womenshealth.gov/quickhealthdata .

