

Olmstead

Olmstead ka kya matlab hai?

Olmstead v. L. C. ek U. S. Supreme Court ka mamla hai jo 1990 ke Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) ke Title II par adharit hai. Olmstead mein, Supreme Court ne faisla diya ki rajyon ko viklang logon ko unki avashyaktaon ke anusar sabse adhik mil-jul karne wale sthalon mein sevaen pradan karni chahiye. Olmstead un logon par lagu hota hai jo sansthaagat hain, jo sansthaagat hone ke khatre mein hain, aur haal hi mein un logon par bhi jo rajya ki sevaon ya practices ke kaaran apne samudaay mein mahatvapurn bhagidari se roka gaya hai.

Olmstead ka Pichla Itihas

Olmstead mamle mein do mahilayen shamil thi jinhe mansik swasthya sambandhi diagnosis aur gyaanatmak viklangta thi. Dono mahilayen mansik swasthya aspataalon mein kaafi samay bita chuki thi. Unhone samudaay mein sevaen aur sahayata prapt karne ki ichha vyakt ki, aur ek ilaj karne wale peshewar ne yeh nirdharit kiya ki unhe aspataal mein rehne ki avashyakta nahi thi. Supreme Court ne faisla diya ki yeh bhed-bhav hoga agar mahilayon ko mansik swasthya hospital mein rehne ki majburi di jaye, jabki unhe us prakar ke sthaan mein rehne ki avashyakta nahi thi.

Olmstead mamla Nebraska ke liye kyon mahatvapurn hai?

ADA ko 1990 mein ek bipartizan Congress dwara pass kiya gaya tha, jiska uddeshya viklang logon ke khilaaf bhed-bhav ko rokna aur samapt karna tha. ADA rajya ya sthaniya sarkaron ya agencies ko viklang logon ke khilaaf unki viklangta ke karan bhed-bhav karne se rokta hai. Olmstead mein, Supreme Court ne ADA ko is tarah se vyakhya kiya ki viklang logon ka avashyakta se adhik alagav bhed-bhav hai. Isse yeh bhi vistaar diya gaya hai ki jab koi rajya samudaay-adhaarit sevaen pradan karne mein asafal hota hai ya vyakti ki ichhaon aur avashyaktaon ke anusar sabse mil-jul karne wale sthalon mein vyaktiyon ke liye sthal nahi dhoondh pata, toh yeh bhi bhed-bhav maana jaata hai.

ADA ke anuroop, Nebraska ko ek prabhavi yojana banani aur lagu karni hogi jo viklang logon ko samudaay ke mil-jul karne wale sadasyon ke roop mein jeene aur kaam karne mein madad kare.

Vibhajit aur Ekikrit ke beech antar

Jab kisi vyakti ke jeevan ka ek pehlu usse samudaay ka shamil sadasya banne se alag karta hai, toh yeh vyakti ke jeevan ke sabhi kshetron ko prabhavit kar sakta hai. Udaharan ke liye, ek ucha pravesh kadam kisi ghar mein ek wheelchair waale vyakti ke liye ghar ko pravesh iska matlab hai ki vyakti bahar nahi ja sakta ya apne ghar se nahi nikal sakta, jo unse samudaay-adhaarit mahatvapurn gatividhiyon mein bhag lene ka adhikar cheen leta hai.

	Vibhajit	Ekikrit
Ghar	Viklang logon se bhara hua, jisme un logon ko shamil kiya gaya hai jo rajya se sahayata prapt karte hain taaki wo sahayata prapt jeevan suvidhaon aur manasik swasthya kendron mein rah sakein.	Aise jagha jahan viklang aur aviklang log mil-jul kar rehte hain.
Naukri	Isme sheltered workshops aur day treatment programs shamil hain jo neeche se neeche mazdoori dete hain aur mukhyataya viklang logon ko rozgar pradan karte hain.	Yeh pratiyogita purna mazdoori pradan karte hain aur vyakti ki ruchi par adharit hote hain. Naukriyaan viklang aur aviklang dono logon ko rozgar pradan karti hain.
Parivahan	Seemit aur niyमित. Yatraon ko yojit kiya jana chahiye aur har yatra mein kai baar rukna padega, aur har yatra mein kai log shamil ho sakte hain.	Pahuchne layak, vishwasniya, prabhavit, aur viklang aur gair-viklang dono logon ke liye uplabdh.
Shiksha	Shikshan sevaen un kakshon ya schoolon mein milna jahan sirf viklang chhatra hote hain.	Shikshan sevaen aur sahayata unhi kakshon mein milna jahan viklang aur aviklang chhatra ek saath padhte hain.
Visheshata	Karyakram kisi aur dwara tay kiye jaate hain, khana ya bhojan ke vikalpon ki kami, niji jindgi ki kami, kis se baat karein ya kis ke saath kamra saanjha karein, is par koi chunaav nahi hota.	Vikalpon ka samavesh karta hai: vyakti faisla karta hai ki kab, kahan, kaise, aur kis ke saath kaam karein, kya khayein, kahaan rahe, aur kis ke saath rahe.

Olmstead Sansadhan

- Federal Olmstead Tathya Patra <https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/ocr/civilrights/resources/factsheets/ada.pdf>
- Olmstead Adhikar Sangathan <https://www.olmsteadrights.org/about-olmstead/>
- Nebraska Olmstead Ka Web Panna <https://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Olmstead.aspx>

Yadi aapko Olmstead ke baare mein koi prashna ho, toh aap email bhej sakte hain DHHS.NEOlmstead@nebraska.gov.