

TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2014 and 2010-2014

Type of Defect *	2014		2010-2014	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephalus	9	0.3	24	0.2
Spina bifida	12	0.5	97	0.7
Hydrocephalus	11	0.4	99	0.8
Other central nervous system defects	53	2.0	498	3.8
<b>Defects of Eye</b>	18	0.7	168	1.3
<b>Defects of Ear, Neck and Face</b>	43	1.6	357	2.7
<b>Circulatory System</b>				
Transposition of great vessels	16	0.6	91	0.7
Ventricular septal defect	84	3.1	565	4.3
Atrial septal defect	113	4.2	874	6.7
Other heart defects	120	4.5	962	7.3
Patent ductus arteriosus	64	2.4	512	3.9
Coarctation of aorta	4	0.2	98	0.8
Other circulatory system defects	99	3.7	678	5.2
<b>Defects of Respiratory System</b>	92	3.4	726	5.5
<b>Craniofacial</b>				
Cleft palate	8	0.3	73	0.6
Cleft lip	7	0.3	57	0.4
Cleft palate with cleft lip	12	0.5	79	0.6
<b>Digestive System</b>				
Pyloric stenosis	20	0.7	182	1.4
Tracheo-esophageal fistula	13	0.5	49	0.4
Other upper alimentary defects	54	2.0	353	2.7
Other abdominal cavity defects	14	0.5	79	0.6
Other digestive defects	49	1.8	375	2.9
<b>Genitourinary System</b>				
Hypospadias	81	3.0	622	4.7
Renal agenesis	12	0.5	95	0.7
Cystic kidney disease	14	0.5	81	0.6
Other genitourinary defects	144	5.3	1,026	7.8
<b>Musculoskeletal System</b>				
Club foot	72	2.7	354	2.7
Polydactyly	28	1.0	239	1.8
Syndactyly	11	0.4	100	0.8
Reduction deformity	9	0.3	75	0.6
Dislocated hips	8	0.3	175	1.3
Omphalocele	8	0.3	37	0.3
Gastrochisis	13	0.5	74	0.6
Other musculoskeletal defects	304	11.3	2,604	19.9
<b>Defects of Skin, Hair and Nails</b>	210	7.8	672	5.1
<b>Defects of Metabolic and Blood Systems **</b>	0	0.0	12	0.1

(list continued on next page)

**TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2014 and 2010-2014 (Cont)**

Type of Defect *	2014		2010-2014	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Multiple Defects</b>				
Down syndrome	32	1.2	233	1.8
Other chromosomal syndromes	28	1.0	302	2.3
Other multiple system defects	27	1.0	205	1.6
<b>Other and Unspecified Defects</b>	119	4.4	765	5.8
Total Defects +	2,035	75.5	14,667	111.8
Total Cases +	1,216	45.1	8,087	61.7

\* Classified according to the British Pediatric Association (BPA) Classification of Disease and World Health Organization's 1979 International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), with modifications developed by the National Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

\*\* This category was expanded in 1989.

+ Includes all cases reported through July 1, 2015.

Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths

NOTE: Some variance between years may be caused by a change in the coding classification.