

TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2013 and 2009-2013

Type of Defect *	2013		2009-2013	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephalus	3	0.1	27	0.2
Spina bifida	30	1.1	101	0.8
Hydrocephalus	18	0.7	116	0.9
Other central nervous system defects	77	2.9	562	4.3
<b>Defects of Eye</b>	17	0.7	187	1.4
<b>Defects of Ear, Neck and Face</b>	52	2.0	455	3.5
<b>Circulatory System</b>				
Transposition of great vessels	15	0.6	101	0.8
Ventricular septal defect	127	4.8	610	4.7
Atrial septal defect	198	7.6	724	5.5
Other heart defects	226	8.6	997	7.6
Patent ductus arteriosus	114	4.4	445	3.4
Coarctation of aorta	26	1.0	101	0.8
Other circulatory system defects	134	5.1	766	5.8
<b>Defects of Respiratory System</b>	135	5.2	658	5.0
<b>Craniofacial</b>				
Cleft palate	13	0.5	78	0.6
Cleft lip	10	0.4	56	0.4
Cleft palate with cleft lip	15	0.6	97	0.7
<b>Digestive System</b>				
Pyloric stenosis	27	1.0	213	1.6
Tracheo-esophageal fistula	7	0.3	32	0.2
Other upper alimentary defects	81	3.1	307	2.3
Other abdominal cavity defects	14	0.5	100	0.8
Other digestive defects	86	3.3	395	3.0
<b>Genitourinary System</b>				
Hypospadias	114	4.4	652	5.0
Renal agenesis	21	0.8	90	0.7
Cystic kidney disease	16	0.6	78	0.6
Other genitourinary defects	193	7.4	989	7.5
<b>Musculoskeletal System</b>				
Club foot	40	1.5	386	2.9
Polydactyly	50	1.9	275	2.1
Syndactyly	18	0.7	110	0.8
Reduction deformity	13	0.5	104	0.8
Dislocated hips	23	0.9	220	1.7
Omphalocele	1	0.0	35	0.3
Gastrochisis	18	0.7	70	0.5
Other musculoskeletal defects	645	24.6	2,055	15.7
<b>Defects of Skin, Hair and Nails</b>	135	5.2	461	3.5
<b>Defects of Metabolic and Blood Systems **</b>	3	0.1	12	0.1

(list continued on next page)

**TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2013 and 2009-2013 (Cont)**

Type of Defect *	2013		2009-2013	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Multiple Defects</b>				
Down syndrome	44	1.7	247	1.9
Other chromosomal syndromes	58	2.2	353	2.7
Other multiple system defects	28	1.1	224	1.7
<b>Other and Unspecified Defects</b>	119		770	
Total Defects +	2,964		14,259	
Total Cases +	1,518	57.9	7,883	60.0

\* Classified according to the British Pediatric Association (BPA) Classification of Disease and World Health Organization's 1979 International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), with modifications developed by the National Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

\*\* This category was expanded in 1989.

+ Includes all cases reported through July 24, 2014.

Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths

NOTE: Some variance between years may be caused by a change in the coding classification.