

**TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2009 and 2005-2009**

Type of Defect *	2009		2005-2009	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephalus	6	0.22	39	0.29
Spina bifida	14	0.52	92	0.68
Hydrocephalus	13	0.48	74	0.55
Other central nervous system defects	48	1.77	299	2.22
<b>Defects of Eye</b>	23	0.85	135	1.00
<b>Defects of Ear, Neck and Face</b>	20	0.74	243	1.81
<b>Circulatory System</b>				
Transposition of great vessels	23	0.85	79	0.59
Ventricular septal defect	75	2.77	390	2.90
Atrial septal defect	30	1.11	251	1.87
Other heart defects	134	4.95	745	5.54
Patent ductus arteriosus	19	0.70	204	1.52
Coarctation of aorta	9	0.33	75	0.56
Other circulatory system defects	106	3.91	493	3.67
<b>Defects of Respiratory System</b>	22	0.81	236	1.75
<b>Craniofacial</b>				
Cleft palate	8	0.30	69	0.51
Cleft lip	8	0.30	48	0.36
Cleft palate with cleft lip	14	0.52	90	0.67
<b>Digestive System</b>				
Pyloric stenosis	35	1.29	221	1.64
Tracheo-esophageal fistula	2	0.07	19	0.14
Other upper alimentary defects	7	0.26	171	1.27
Other abdominal cavity defects	7	0.26	72	0.54
Other digestive defects	46	1.70	226	1.68
<b>Genitourinary System</b>				
Hypospadias	51	1.88	335	2.49
Renal agenesis	14	0.52	47	0.35
Cystic kidney disease	9	0.33	33	0.25
Other genitourinary defects	75	2.77	464	3.45
<b>Musculoskeletal System</b>				
Club foot	21	0.78	233	1.73
Polydactyly	20	0.74	178	1.32
Syndactyly	7	0.26	53	0.39
Reduction deformity	15	0.55	83	0.62
Dislocated hips	8	0.30	81	0.60
Omphalocele	1	0.04	17	0.13
Gastrochisis	11	0.41	65	0.48
Other musculoskeletal defects	95	3.51	836	6.22
<b>Defects of Skin, Hair and Nails</b>	15	0.55	152	1.13
<b>Defects of Metabolic and Blood Systems **</b>	1	0.04	8	0.06

(list continued on next page)

**TABLE 28: Birth Defects - Number and Rate, 2009 and 2005-2009 (Cont)**

Type of Defect *	2009		2005-2009	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Multiple Defects</b>				
Down syndrome	32	1.18	185	1.38
Other chromosomal syndromes	51	1.88	226	1.68
Other multiple system defects	18	0.66	82	0.61
<b>Other and Unspecified Defects</b>	45		277	
Total Defects +	1,158		7,626	
Total Cases +	722	26.66	4,540	33.76

\* Classified according to the British Pediatric Association (BPA) Classification of Disease and World Health Organization's 1979 International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), with modifications developed by the National Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

\*\* This category was expanded in 1989.

+ Includes all cases reported through August 31, 2010.

Rate per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths

NOTE: Some variance between years may be caused by a change in the coding classification.