

**TRANSMITTAL AND NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF
STATE PLAN MATERIAL**

1. TRANSMITTAL NUMBER:
11-10

2. STATE
Nebraska

FOR: HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION

3. PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION: TITLE XIX OF THE
SOCIAL SECURITY ACT (MEDICAID)

TO: REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR
HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

4. PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE
July 1, 2011

5. TYPE OF PLAN MATERIAL (Check One):

- NEW STATE PLAN AMENDMENT TO BE CONSIDERED AS NEW PLAN AMENDMENT

COMPLETE BLOCKS 6 THRU 10 IF THIS IS AN AMENDMENT (Separate Transmittal for each amendment)

6. FEDERAL STATUTE/REGULATION CITATION:

7. FEDERAL BUDGET IMPACT:

- a. FFY 2011 \$0
b. FFY 2012 \$0

8. PAGE NUMBER OF THE PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT:

Attachment 3.1-A, page 7
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 4b, pp 7-26
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 16
Attachment 3.1-B, page 6
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 4b, pp 2,3
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 16, page 2

9. PAGE NUMBER OF THE SUPERSEDED PLAN SECTION
OR ATTACHMENT (If Applicable):

Attachment 3.1-A, page 7
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 4b, pp 7-11
Attachment 3.1-A, Item 16
Attachment 3.1-B, page 6
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 4b, pp 2,3
Attachment 4.19-B, Item 16, page 2

10. SUBJECT OF AMENDMENT:

Children's Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services

11. GOVERNOR'S REVIEW (Check One):

- GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED NO COMMENT
 COMMENTS OF GOVERNOR'S OFFICE ENCLOSED
 NO REPLY RECEIVED WITHIN 45 DAYS OF SUBMITTAL

OTHER, AS SPECIFIED:
Governor has waived review

12. SIGNATURE OF STATE AGENCY OFFICIAL:

13. TYPED NAME:

Vivianne M. Chaumont

14. TITLE:

Director, Division of Medicaid and Long-Term Care

15. DATE SUBMITTED:

May 18, 2011

16. RETURN TO:

Patricia (Pat) Taft
Division of Medicaid & Long-Term Care
Nebraska Department of Health & Human Services
301 Centennial Mall South
Lincoln, NE 68509

FOR REGIONAL OFFICE USE ONLY

17. DATE RECEIVED

18. DATE APPROVED

PLAN APPROVED - ONE COPY ATTACHED

19. EFFECTIVE DATE OF APPROVED MATERIAL:

20. SIGNATURE OF REGIONAL OFFICIAL:

21. TYPED NAME:

22. TITLE:

23. REMARKS:

STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

State: Nebraska

LIMITATIONS- EARLY AND PERIODIC SCREENING AND DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT
OF CONDITIONS FOUND

MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES COVERED UNDER EPSDT:

Medicaid covers certain mental health and substance abuse (MH/SA) services as part of the HEALTHCHECK (EPSDT) benefit.

Licensed Mental Health Practitioner (LMHP) - 42 CFR 440.60 - Other Licensed Practitioners

The following mental health and substance abuse practitioners who are licensed in the State of Nebraska to diagnose and treat mental illness or substance abuse acting within the scope of all applicable state laws and their professional license may be enrolled as an individual provider of mental health/substance abuse services. The following individuals are licensed to practice: Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselor who is an individual licensed by the Nebraska Health and Human Services.

Prior authorization is required for some services while other services have an initial authorization for level of benefit and must receive authorization prior to service delivery for medically necessary outpatient psychotherapy or substance abuse treatment services which exceed any established service limit. All services provided while a person is a resident of an IMD are considered content of the institutional service and not otherwise reimbursable by Medicaid.

A unit of service is defined according to the CPT and HCPCS approved code set unless otherwise specified.

Medicaid and/or its designee does not permit separate billing of mileage and conference fees for home-based family therapy providers of outpatient psychiatric services. Those costs are assumed to be covered in the rates.

Telehealth:

Services provided by licensed mental health and substance abuse practitioners via telehealth technologies are covered subject to the limitations as set forth in state regulations.

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Rehabilitation Services - 42 CFR 440.130(d)

The following explanation and limitations apply to the rehabilitation services listed below:

- Day Treatment/Intensive Outpatient Service by Unlicensed Direct Care Staff
- Community Treatment Aide
- Professional Resource Family Care
- Therapeutic Group Home

These rehabilitation services are provided as part of a comprehensive specialized psychiatric program available to all Medicaid EPSDT eligibles with significant functional impairments resulting from an identified mental health or substance abuse diagnosis. Only unlicensed direct care staff are covered under the rehabilitation section of the State Plan. The recommendation of medical necessity for these rehabilitative services shall be determined by a licensed psychologist, licensed independent mental health practitioner (LIMHP) or physician who is acting within the scope of his/her professional license and applicable state law, to promote the maximum reduction of symptoms and/or restoration of an individual to his/her best age-appropriate functional level. Unlicensed direct care staff are supervised by the Program's Clinical Director who is a fully licensed practitioner or by another licensed practitioner of the program at the direction of the Program's Clinical Director.

Limitations:

Services are subject to prior approval. Services shall be medically necessary and shall be recommended by a psychologist, LIMHP or physician according to an individualized treatment plan, which addresses the eligible individual's assessed needs. State Plan limits can be exceeded for EPSDT eligibles. A Pretreatment Assessment (PTA) is a comprehensive assessment completed prior to determining a need for rehabilitation services. The PTA identifies the clinical need for treatment and the most effective treatment intervention/level of care to meet the medical necessity needs of the client. If the client is recommended for a rehabilitation service, the Pretreatment Assessment document shall accompany the referral information to the rehabilitation program provider.

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The activities included in the service shall be intended to achieve identified treatment plan goals or objectives. The recommendations of the licensed supervising practitioner following the Initial Diagnostic Interview serves as the treatment plan until the comprehensive treatment plan is developed. The comprehensive treatment plan should be developed in a person-centered manner with the active participation of the individual, family and providers and be based on the individual's condition and the standards of practice for the provision of these specific rehabilitative services. The treatment plan should identify the medical or remedial services intended to reduce the identified condition as well as the anticipated outcomes of the individual. The treatment plan shall specify the frequency, amount and duration of services. The treatment plan shall be signed by the psychologist, licensed mental health practitioner or physician responsible for developing the plan. The plan will specify a timeline for reevaluation of the plan that is at least an annual redetermination. The reevaluation should involve the individual, family and providers and include a reevaluation of the plan to determine whether services have contributed to meeting the stated goals. A new treatment plan should be developed if there is no measureable reduction of disability or restoration of functional level. The new plan should identify a different rehabilitation strategy with revised goals and services. Only one rehabilitation service may be authorized or provided to a single EPSDT eligible on any given day (e.g., an eligible cannot receive both CTA and Intensive Outpatient on the same day) without prior authorization.

Anyone providing substance abuse or mental health services must meet the training requirements outlined by Medicaid and/or its designee, in addition to any required scope of practice license required for the facility or agency to practice in the State of Nebraska. A training schedule of direct care staff shall include, but is not limited to, de-escalation and aggression management, crisis intervention strategies, discipline and milieu structure, CPR and First Aid, safety and self protection, confidentiality/HIPAA, personal and professional boundaries, child development, responsibilities regarding reporting of abuse and neglect, and the role of medication in psychiatric treatment.

Providers shall maintain case records that include a copy of the treatment plan, the name of the individual, dates of services provided, nature, content and units of rehabilitation services provided, and progress made toward functional improvement and goals in the treatment plan.

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Medical necessity of the services is determined by a licensed mental health practitioner or physician conducting an assessment consistent with state law, regulation and policy. Services provided at a work site shall not be job tasked oriented. Any services or components of services of which the basic nature is to supplant housekeeping, homemaking, or basic services for the convenience of a person receiving covered services (including housekeeping, shopping, child care, and laundry services) are not covered. Services provided at the work site shall not be job-task orientated and shall be directly related to the treatment of the individual's behavioral health needs. Services cannot be provided in an Institution for Mental Disease (IMD). Room and board is excluded from any rates provided in a residential setting. Evidence-based Practices require prior approval and fidelity reviews on an ongoing basis as determined necessary by Medicaid and/or its designee.

Services provided to EPSDT eligibles shall include communication and coordination with the family and/or legal guardian and custodial agency for children in state custody. Coordination with other child-serving systems should occur as needed to achieve the treatment goals. All coordination shall be documented in the medical record. Services may be provided at an office-based facility, in the community or in the individual's place of residence as outlined in the Plan of Care. Transportation is not included in rehabilitation rates. Components that are not provided to, or directed exclusively toward the treatment of, the Medicaid eligible individual are not eligible for Medicaid reimbursement.

Rehabilitation services shall be offered to all EPSDT eligibles who need them regardless of their living arrangements, including foster care status. EPSDT eligibles covered by Medicaid, including their parents and guardians, shall be able to choose any willing and qualified provider of services (e.g., not limited to foster care parents). Medically necessary rehabilitation services for an EPSDT eligible shall be provided by qualified Medicaid providers distinct from placement and excluding room and board. Rehabilitation services may not be provided in an Institution for Mental Disease.

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Rehabilitation services may not include reimbursement for other services to which an eligible individual has been referred, including foster care programs and services such as, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) Research gathering and completion of documentation required by the foster care program
- (2) Assessing adoption placements
- (3) Recruiting or interviewing potential foster care parents
- (4) Serving legal papers
- (5) Home investigations
- (6) Providing transportation
- (7) Administering foster care subsidies
- (8) Making placement arrangements

Definitions:

The services are defined as follows:

1. Treatment in Day Treatment and Intensive Outpatient Service (IOP) by Unlicensed Direct Care Staff

Day Treatment and Intensive Outpatient services are services that are part of a continuum of care to prevent inpatient services and/or to facilitate the movement of the client from an inpatient setting (in a hospital or PRTF) service to a status in which the client is capable of functioning within the community with less frequent contact with the mental health or substance abuse provider. These services shall lead to an attainment of specific goals through a group of individualized treatment interventions and services.

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Individualized treatment shall provide the basis for transitioning an EPSDT eligible to a less intense level of care if additional services are clinically necessary. Individualized treatment is based upon an active treatment plan reviewed every 30 days after it is finalized and a specific plan for discharge from Day Treatment when the treatment goals have been met. Treatment services may be appropriately used to transition a client from higher levels of care and may be provided for clients at risk of needing more intensive care than traditional weekly outpatient treatment services. Medicaid covers only treatment by unlicensed direct care staff under the Rehabilitation State Plan. Direct Care Staff perform the following functions:

- A. Provide psychoeducational activities and interventions to support the EPSDT eligible in developing social, therapeutic, and other independent living skills as appropriate. Psychoeducational therapy services may include:
- (1) Crisis Intervention Plan and Aftercare Planning
This service is provided in a group or individual session and assists the client in understanding crisis planning and supports the client in developing their individualized plan for crisis intervention.
 - (2) Social Skills Building
This service is a behavioral health intervention used to support the psychotherapy provided by a licensed person that assist the client in learning better relationship skills with other individuals around him/her. The service is provided by a skilled and trained, unlicensed individual under the supervision of a licensed practitioner.
 - (3) Life Survival Skills
These are interactions either in the group setting or the individual session which develop better interaction skills in the community. These services are led and provided by a skilled and trained unlicensed direct care staff person under the supervision of a licensed practitioner.
 - (4) Substance Abuse Prevention Intervention
This service provides substance abuse education and is provided by a skilled and trained direct care staff person under the supervision of a licensed practitioner.
 - (5) Self-care services
These are interventions to assist the client in coping and managing in their environment. These services are led and provided by a skilled and trained unlicensed direct care staff person under the supervision of a licensed practitioner.
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- (6) Medication education and medication compliance groups
These are treatment interventions either in a group setting or an individual session that assists the client in understanding the purpose of medication, assists in identifying side effects, and assists in helping the client maintain compliance. Services are provided by a registered nurse.
- (7) Health care issues group (may include nutrition, hygiene, personal wellness)
This is a psychoeducational group service, generally provided by a licensed nurse, that provides assistance to the client in learning how to better manage their health issues.

These services (1 through 7) are rehabilitative services provided by a skilled and trained unlicensed staff person who has proven competency in delivering these services.

- B. Implement the treatment plan and discharge plan for each EPSDT eligible
- C. Provide continual care to the EPSDT eligibles in the program
- D. Report all crisis or emergency situations to the program/clinical director or to the program's designee in the absence of the program/clinical director
- E. Understand the program's philosophy regarding behavior management and apply its philosophy in daily interactions with the clients in care

Provider Qualifications:

Agencies shall be certified by Medicaid and/or its designee. Agencies shall be licensed by the State of Nebraska for substance abuse service delivery if substance abuse treatment is delivered. Each agency will employ program/clinical directors to supervise direct care staff consistent with State licensure, accreditation, and regulations including co-occurring conditions. The direct care staff shall have a bachelor's degree or higher in psychology, sociology, or related human service field, but two years of course work in the human services field and two years experience/training with demonstrated skills and competencies in treatment of youth with mental illness is acceptable. These requirements for direct care staff become effective for staff hired on or after the effective date of this policy. Direct care staff:

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- (1) Shall complete the initial program training and successfully complete the agency's competency check. In addition, each staff shall have demonstrated skill and competency in the treatment of clients with mental health and substance abuse disorders prior to delivery of services.
- (2) Shall pass child abuse check, Adult abuse registry and motor vehicle screens
- (3) Shall complete specific training for behavioral management and update the training as required by the program
- (4) Shall understand de-escalation techniques and demonstrate the ability to implement those techniques effectively

Unit of Service: 15-minute unit for unlicensed direct care staff.

Limitations:

Agency providers cannot receive Medicaid reimbursement for treatment services provided to clients who live in any institution and are transported to the program. When a Medicaid beneficiary is receiving room and board services for therapeutic group home, Professional Resource Family Care, hospital or PRTF services, the client may not participate in day treatment or intensive outpatient services.

Payment is not available for services for clients:

- (1) Living in institutions
- (2) Whose needs are social or educational and may be met through a less structured program
- (3) Whose primary diagnosis and functional impairment is acutely psychiatric in nature and whose condition is not stable enough to allow them to participate in and benefit from the program
- (4) Whose behavior may be very disruptive and/or harmful to other program participants or staff members
- (5) Whose program is designed to provide applied behavioral analysis (ABA) to alter behaviors for clients whose primary symptoms and dysfunctions are due to a developmental disorder and the client's referral information supports that the client cannot participate and benefit from the services

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- (6) Educational services are not eligible for payment by the Medicaid Program, and do not apply towards the hours of treatment services. Providers shall be familiar with each EPSDT eligible's IEP and coordinate with the school to achieve the IEP. Educational services may not be the primary reason for admission or treatment. Academic educational services, when required by law, shall be available.

Limit of 750 hours of Day Treatment and IOP direct care staff billing per calendar year. The overall program may generally only bill for 6 hours a day for day treatment and 3 hours per day for intensive outpatient services. Providers may request additional units for services when medically necessary to support the needs of the youth and to develop individualized services for each youth under their management. The number of hours per day shall be determined by the specific clinical needs of the client and by the level of acuity of the client. Medicaid and/or its designee may prior authorize treatment in excess of these guidelines if medically necessary. Treatment by licensed staff is not covered under this section of the State Plan. Licensed Individuals provide care under Section 6.d Other Licensed Practitioner.

Licensed and unlicensed practitioners may not bill for the same time. Supervision of unlicensed staff by licensed staff is covered under this section of the State Plan. Medicaid and/or its designee shall prior authorize the number of hours of treatment per client need and periodically review the medical need for continued treatment services. The program shall identify an on-call system of licensed practitioners available for crisis management when the client is not in the program's scheduled hours and/or the program is not in session. Programs shall identify a coverage Supervising Practitioner to serve the program in the unforeseen absence of the designated Supervising Practitioner due to illness or vacations.

Day Treatment Direct Care Staff time may only be billed in an office-based facility with a well organized supportive therapeutic environment for EPSDT eligibles in order that EPSDT eligibles can apply the goals of their individualized, active treatment plan and achieve progress in accomplishing those goals. Clients whose symptoms includes uncontrolled disruptive behavior shall have de-escalation and anger management identified in the initial treatment plan and measures shall be taken to aggressively enforce and manage those behaviors at the earliest time possible. Day Treatment workers shall be aware of safety issues unique to each EPSDT eligible and provide safety intervention within the milieu. Procedures such as seclusion and restraint to manage the treatment milieu are not permitted in Day Treatment programs. Treatment Plans shall be developed within 10 days of admission to the Day Treatment program.

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Intensive Outpatient Direct Care Staff time may only be billed in an office-based facility providing group-based, non-residential, intensive outpatient mental health/substance abuse treatment services in conjunction with psychotherapy services and substance abuse counseling services provided by licensed practitioners. Treatment Plans shall be developed within 14 days of admission to the IOP program.

2. Community Treatment Aide (CTA) services are supportive, and psychoeducational interventions provided primarily in the client's natural environment. Natural environment primarily is the client's home but may also include a foster home, school, or other appropriate community locations conducive for the delivery of CTA services per the service.

CTA services shall be expected to improve the client's level of functioning within their environment to enhance the client and caregiver's ability to manage the client's primary mental health and substance abuse related symptoms. The service is delivered by a highly skilled, educated and trained non-licensed (paraprofessional) staff person under the direction and supervision of a licensed practitioner who simultaneously provides family and individual therapy on a regular basis to the client and the client's caregiver/family. Community Treatment Aide (CTA) services are designed to assist the individual with compensating for or eliminating functional deficits and interpersonal and/or environmental barriers associated with their mental illness. Activities included shall be intended to achieve the identified goals or objectives as set forth in the individual's individualized treatment plan.

The intent of CTA is to restore the fullest possible integration of the individual as an active and productive member of his or her family, community, and/or culture with the least amount of ongoing professional intervention. CTA is a face-to-face intervention with the individual present. Services may be provided individually and in a family setting. A majority of CTA contacts shall occur in community locations where the person lives, works, attends school, and/or socializes. A CTA provider performs the following functions:

- (A) Provides training and rehabilitation of basic personal care and activities of daily living through training the EPSDT eligibles and the usual caregiver;
This function provides basic education and encouragement to clients with mental health issues to develop personal grooming habits which assists in better personal relationships and assists the client to provide better daily organization.

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- (B) Promotes improvement in the EPSDT eligible's social skills and relationship skills through training and education of the EPSDT eligibles and the usual caregiver;
This rehabilitative service assists the client in learning acceptable social behavior to improve relationships with family members, peer groups and community.
- (C) Teaches and instructs the caregiver in crisis and de-escalation techniques;
This is a rehabilitative function provided individually or in a group setting that assists the client in managing emotions, particularly understanding anger and healthy releases and outlets for emotions.
- (D) Teaches and models appropriate behavioral treatment interventions and techniques for the EPSDT eligible and the caregiver'
This rehabilitative function assists the caregiver and client in understanding appropriate interactions through the use of role playing techniques and modeling appropriate behaviors.
- (E) Teaches and models appropriate coping skills to manage dysfunctional behavior for the caregiver;
This rehabilitative function assists the client in understanding methods of healthy coping of stress to reduce and eliminate dysfunctional behavior.
- (F) Provides information about medication compliance and relapse prevention and reports to her/his supervising licensed mental health practitioner; and
This rehabilitative function assists the client/caregiver with resolving any medication compliance issues by CTA reporting any medication problems to his/her immediate supervisor to assist in bringing these issues to the physician.
- (G) Teaches and models proper and effective parenting practice.
This rehabilitative function assists the immediate caregiver and client in learning more effective parenting techniques in relation to managing mental health and substance abuse symptoms.

These services (A through G) are rehabilitative services provided by a skilled and trained unlicensed staff person who has proven competency in delivering these services.

Unit of Service: 15 minute unit for unlicensed direct care staff.

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Provider Qualifications:

Agencies shall be certified by Medicaid and/or its designee. Each agency will employ licensed program/clinical directors to supervise direct care staff consistent with State licensure. CTA staff shall have a bachelor's degree in psychology, social work, child development or related field and equivalent of one year of full-time work experience or graduate studies in direct child/adolescent services or mental health and/or substance abuse services or high school degree and two years post high school education in the human services field and have two years full time work experience in direct child/adolescent services or mental health and/or substance abuse services. The CTA staff shall be employed/contracted within the same agency as the therapist/licensed practitioner providing psychotherapy services to the client and the client's family. The CTA staff shall be certified in the State of Nebraska to provide the service, which includes criminal, abuse/neglect registry and professional background checks, and completion of a state approved standardized basic training program.

Limitations:

Limit of 750 hours of CTA per calendar year. This limit can be exceeded when medically necessary through prior authorization. The CTA provider shall receive regularly scheduled clinical supervision from a licensed Program/Clinical Director meeting the qualifications of a licensed mental health practitioner, registered nurse (RN), APRN, LIMHP, or a psychologist with experience regarding this specialized mental health service. A licensed practitioner which may include a licensed psychiatrist, psychologist, LIMHP, LMHP and APRN (large agency CTA programs may also include provisionally licensed psychologists and provisionally licensed mental health practitioners as therapists) shall be available at all times for supervision of the CTA staff, guiding the active treatment plan implementation in the home/living environment, co-signing all CTA progress notes and continuous and ongoing assessment of the active treatment plan to assure that the clinical needs of the EPSDT eligible/parent/caregiver are met. This includes transitioning the client to other treatment and care settings as necessary.

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3. Professional Resource Family Care

Professional Resource Family Care is intended to provide short-term and intensive supportive resources for the EPSDT eligible and his/her family. The intent of this service is to provide a crisis stabilization option for the family in order to avoid psychiatric inpatient and institutional treatment of the EPSDT eligible by responding to potential crisis situations through the utilization of a co-parenting approach provided in a surrogate family setting. The goal will be to support the EPSDT eligible and family in ways that will address current acute and/or chronic mental health needs and coordinate a successful return to the family setting at the earliest possible time. During the time the professional resource family is supporting the EPSDT eligible, there is regular contact with the family to prepare for the EPSDT eligible's return and his/her ongoing needs as part of the family. It is expected that the EPSDT eligible, family and professional resource family are integral members of the EPSDT eligible's individual treatment team. A professional resource family performs the following functions:

- (A) Promotes improvement in the EPSDT's social skills and family and peer relationship skills through training and education of the EPSDT eligible and the biological parents/primary caregiver
 - (B) Teaches and instructs the caregiver in crisis and de-escalation techniques
 - (C) Teaches and models appropriate behavioral treatment interventions and techniques for the EPSDT eligible and the biological parents/primary caregiver
 - (D) Teaches and models appropriate coping skills to manage dysfunctional behavior for the biological parents/primary caregiver
 - (E) Teaches and models proper and effective parenting practice to biological parents/primary caregiver
 - (F) Provides information about medication compliance and relapse prevention and reports to her/his supervising licensed mental health practitioner
 - (G) Provides training and rehabilitation of basic personal care and activities of daily living through training the EPSDT eligible and the usual biological parents/primary caregiver
 - (H) Assists the EPSDT eligible to develop positive peer relationships
 - (I) Works with the biological parents/primary caregiver to explore community resources in the EPSDT eligible's natural setting
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Provider Qualifications:

Agencies shall be licensed by the State of Nebraska as a Child Placing Agency and accredited by a national accrediting body. Each agency will employ licensed program/clinical directors to supervise direct care staff consistent with State licensure. PRFC service staff shall receive ongoing and regular clinical supervision through a Child Placing Agency by a person meeting the qualifications of a psychiatrist or psychologist with experience regarding this specialized mental health service, and such supervision shall be available at all times to provide back up, support, and/or consultation. The agency will also employ Professional Resource Families Care staff with the following qualifications:

- (1) Have a high school diploma or equivalent for all staff and a bachelor's degree in a human service field for specialists
- (2) Be 21 years of age and have a minimum of 2 years experience working with children, 2 years education in the human service field or a combination of work experience and education with one year of education substituting for one year of experience
- (3) Complete training according to a curriculum approved by State prior to providing the service
- (4) Pass child abuse check, Adult abuse registry and motor vehicle screens
- (5) Each surrogate family setting shall have a Foster Family license by the State. Each PRFC practitioner shall be supported by a Child Placing Agency with appropriate clinical supervision, training and staffing.
- (6) Understand de-escalation techniques and demonstrate the ability to implement those techniques effectively

Unit of Service: Day unit for unlicensed direct care staff.

Limitations: PRFC services require prior authorization. The duration of services is prior authorized. Additional days can be authorized with prior approval from Medicaid and/or its designee. Each direct care staff may only care for one EPSDT eligible in treatment unless an exception is granted by Medicaid and/or its designee.

Services provided to EPSDT eligibles shall include communication and coordination with the family and/or legal guardian. Coordination with other child-serving systems should occur as needed to achieve the treatment goals. All coordination shall be documented in the medical record.

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PRFC services may not be provided simultaneously with ThGH care and do not duplicate any other Medicaid State Plan Service or service otherwise available to recipient at no cost as charity care. Treatment Plans shall be developed within 7 days of admission to the PRFC program and reviewed every 14 days thereafter.

Treatment by licensed staff is not covered under this section of the State Plan. Licensed Individuals provide care under Section 6.d Other Licensed Practitioner. Supervision of unlicensed staff by licensed staff is covered under this section of the State Plan. Room and board is not included.

4. Therapeutic Group Home

Therapeutic Group Homes (ThGHs) provide a community-based residential service in a home-like setting of no greater than eight beds under the supervision and program oversight of a psychiatrist or psychologist. The treatment should be targeted to support the development of adaptive and functional behaviors that will enable the EPSDT eligible to remain successfully in his/her community, and to regularly attend and participate in work, school or training. ThGHs deliver an array of clinical and related services within the ThGH including psychiatric supports, integration with community resources and skill-building taught within the context of the home-like setting. ThGH treatment shall target reducing the severity of the behavioral health issue that was identified as the reason for admission. Most often, targeted behaviors will relate directly to the EPSDT eligible's ability to function successfully in a home setting and school environment (e.g., compliance with reasonable behavioral expectations; safe behavior and appropriate responses to social cues and conflicts).

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Treatment shall:

- (A) Focus on reducing the behavior and symptoms of the psychiatric disorder that necessitated the removal of the EPSDT eligible from his/her usual living situation
- (B) Decrease problem behavior and increase developmentally-appropriate, normative and pro-social behavior in EPSDT eligibles who are in need of out-of-home placement
- (C) Transition EPSDT eligible from therapeutic group home to home or community based living with outpatient treatment (e.g., individual and family therapy) if necessary.

ThGH services are utilized when less intensive levels of treatment shall have been determined to be unsafe, unsuccessful or unavailable. The EPSDT eligible shall require active treatment on an individualized active treatment plan that would not be able to be provided at a less restrictive level of care is being provided on a 24-hour basis with licensed program/clinical directors supervising the behavioral health staff. The treatment plan shall be developed within 7 days of admission and reviewed every 14 days thereafter. The setting shall be ideally situated to allow ongoing participation of the EPSDT eligible's family. The EPSDT eligible shall attend a school in the community (e.g., a school integrated with children not from the institution and not on the institution's campus). In this setting, the EPSDT eligible remains involved in community-based activities and may attend a community educational, vocational program or other treatment setting.

ThGHs provide twenty-four hours/day, seven days/week structured and supportive living environment. Care coordination is provided to plan and arrange access to a range of educational and therapeutic services. Psychotropic medications should be used with specific target symptoms identification, with medical monitoring and 24-hour medical availability, when appropriate and relevant. Screening and assessment is required upon admission and every 14 days thereafter to track progress and revise the treatment plan to address any lack of progress and to monitor for current medical problems and concomitant substance use issues.

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The individualized, strengths-based services and supports:

- (1) Are identified in partnership with the EPSDT eligible and the family and support system, to the extent possible, and if developmentally appropriate
- (2) Are based on both clinical and functional assessments
- (3) Are clinically monitored and coordinated, with 24-hour availability
- (4) Are implemented with oversight from a licensed mental health professional
- (5) Assist with the development of skills for daily living and support success in community settings, including home and school

The ThGH is required to coordinate with the EPSDT eligible's community resources, with the goal of transitioning the EPSDT eligible out of the program as soon as possible and appropriate. Discharge planning begins upon admission with concrete plans for the EPSDT eligible to transition back into the community beginning within the first week of admission with clear action steps and target dates outlined in the treatment plan. The treatment plan shall include behaviorally-measurable discharge goals.

For treatment planning, the program shall use a standardized assessment and treatment planning tool such as the Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths. The assessment protocol shall differentiate across life domains, as well as risk and protective factors, sufficiently so that a treatment plan can be tailored to the areas related to the presenting problems of each EPSDT eligible and their family in order to ensure targeted treatment. The tool should also allow tracking of progress over time. The specific tools and approaches used by each program shall be specified in the program description and are subject to approval by the State. In addition, the program shall ensure that requirements for pretreatment assessment are met prior to treatment commencing.

For service delivery, the program shall incorporate at least two research-based approaches including either Evidence-Based Practices (EBPs) or ASAM pertinent to the sub-populations of ThGH clients to be served by the specific program. The specific research-based models to be used should be incorporated into the program description and submitted to the State for approval. All research-based programming in ThGH settings must be approved by the State.

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Annually, facilities shall submit documentation demonstrating compliance with fidelity monitoring for at least two research-based approaches (e.g., EBP and/or ASAM). The State shall approve the auditing body providing the fidelity monitoring. ThGH facilities may specialize and provide care for sexually deviant behaviors, substance abuse, or dually diagnosed individuals. If a program provides care to any of these categories of populations, the program shall submit documentation regarding the appropriateness of the research-based approaches. For milieu management, all programs should also incorporate some form of research-based, trauma-informed programming and training, if the primary research-based treatment model used by the program does not.

Provider Qualifications: A Therapeutic Group Home shall be nationally accredited and licensed as a mental health center or substance abuse treatment center by the Nebraska Health and Human Services System and may not exceed eight beds unless grandfathered. ThGH staff shall be supervised by a licensed psychiatrist or psychologist (supervising practitioner) with experience in the research-based treatments used in the facility. Staff includes paraprofessional, master's and bachelor's level staff supervised by a psychologist or psychiatrist. At least 21 hours of active treatment per week for each EPSDT eligible is required to be provided by qualified staff (e.g., having a certification in the EBPs selected by the facility and/or licensed practitioners operating under their scope of practice in Nebraska and meeting ThGH licensure requirements), consistent with each EPSDT eligible's treatment plan and meeting assessed needs. All staff not licensed shall have provider qualifications meeting at least the following:

- (1) Have a high school diploma or equivalent
- (2) Be 21 years of age and have a minimum of 2 years experience working with children, 2 years education in the human service field or a combination of work experience and education with one year of education substituting for one year of experience
- (3) Complete training according to a curriculum approved by the State prior to providing the service
- (4) Pass child abuse check, Adult abuse registry and motor vehicle screens
- (5) Be certified in: First Aid, CPR, Crisis Prevention / Management
- (6) Understand de-escalation techniques and demonstrate the ability to implement those techniques effectively

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Staffing schedules shall reflect overlap in shift hours to accommodate information exchange for continuity of treatment, adequate numbers of staff reflective of the tone of the unit, appropriate staff gender mix and the consistent presence and availability of professional staff. In addition, staffing schedules should ensure the presence and availability of professional staff on nights and weekends, when parents are available to participate in family therapy and to provide input on the treatment of their EPSDT eligible.

Unit of Service: Day unit for unlicensed direct care staff.

Limitations:

All licensed staff including psychiatrists, psychologists, Licensed Independent Mental Health Practitioners, Licensed Mental Health Practitioners, Provisionally Licensed Mental Health Practitioners, Advanced Practice Registered Nurses, and Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselors bill for their services separately under the approved State Plan for Other Licensed Practitioners, Item 6d or EPSDT Other Licensed Practitioners. A psychiatrist or psychologist shall be the supervising practitioner and shall provide twenty-four (24) hour, on-call coverage seven (7) days a week. The psychologist or psychiatrist shall see the client at least once, prescribe the type of care provided, and, if the services are not time-limited by the prescription, review the need for continued care every 14 days. Although the psychologist or psychiatrist does not have to be on the premises when his/her client is receiving covered services, the supervising practitioner shall assume professional responsibility for the services provided and assure that the services are medically appropriate. Therapy (individual, group and family, whenever possible) and ongoing psychiatric assessment and intervention (by a psychiatrist) are required of ThGH, but provided and billed separately by licensed practitioners for direct time spent.

ThGHs are located in residential communities in order to facilitate community integration through public education, recreation and maintenance of family connections. The facility is expected to provide recreational activities for all residents but not use Medicaid funding for payment of such non-Medicaid activities.

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ThGHs may not be Institutions for Mental Disease. Each organization owning Therapeutic Group Homes shall ensure that the definitions of institutions are observed and that in no instance does the operation of multiple ThGH facilities constitute operation of an Institution of Mental Disease. All new construction, newly acquired property or facility or new provider organization shall comply with facility bed limitations not to exceed eight beds. Existing facilities may not add beds if the bed total would exceed eight beds in the facility. A waiver up to a maximum of 16 beds may be granted for existing facilities of greater than eight beds at the existing capacity not to exceed 16 beds in the institution until alterations of the existing facility are made. Any physical plant alterations of existing facilities shall be completed in a manner to comply with the eight bed per facility limit (i.e., renovations of existing facilities exceeding eight beds shall include a reduction in the bed capacity to eight beds).

Average Length of stay ranges from 14 days to 6 months. ThGH programs focusing on transition or short-term crisis are typically in the 14 to 30 day range. Discharge will be based on the EPSDT eligible no longer making adequate improvement in this facility (and another facility is being recommended) or the EPSDT eligible no longer having medical necessity at this level of care. Continued ThGH stay should be based on a clinical expectation that continued treatment in the ThGH can reasonably be expected to achieve treatment goals and improve or stabilize the EPSDT eligible's behavior, such that this level of care will no longer be needed and the EPSDT eligible can return to the community. Transition should occur to a more appropriate level of care (either more or less restrictive) if the EPSDT eligible is not making progress toward treatment goals and there is no reasonable expectation of progress at this level of care (e.g., EPSDT eligible's behavior and/or safety needs requires a more restrictive level of care, or alternatively, EPSDT eligible's behavior is linked to family functioning and can be better addressed through a family/home-based treatment).

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