

Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Sarpy County, Nebraska

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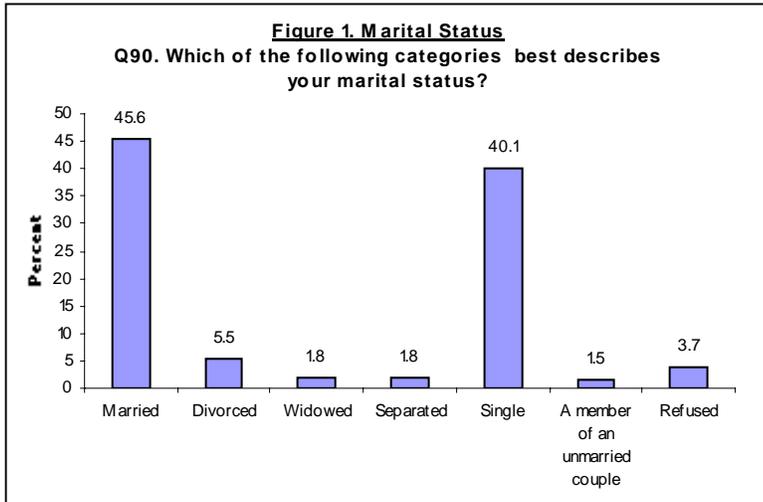
METHODOLOGY

This survey focused on the minority population, ages 18 and over, residing in Sarpy County, Nebraska. Eligible individuals for interview were located using data from the 2000 census. Census data was used to select samples of blocks in Sarpy County that contained at least 10% minority population.

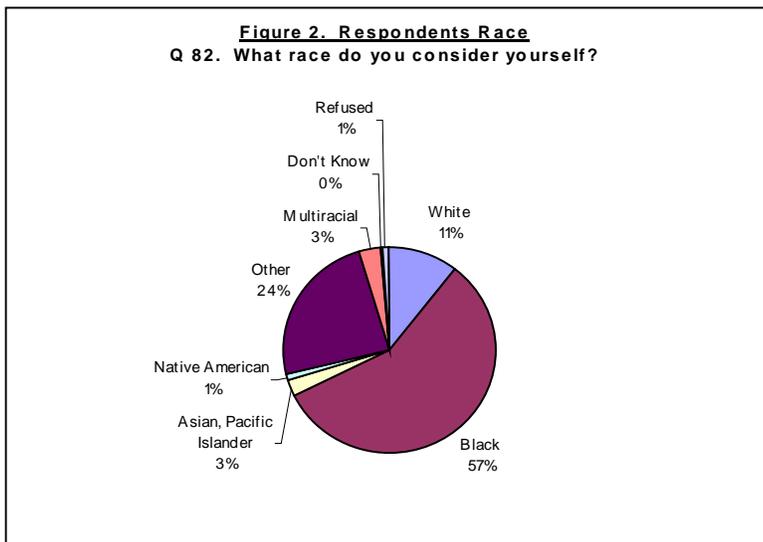
The interviewers received training in interviewing techniques, cultural sensitivity, and data recording from Creighton University Department of Community Counseling. All interviews were conducted in face-to-face manner with interviews contacting Sarpy County residents at their homes to conduct the interviews. The survey tool employed was the Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey provided by the Nebraska Health and Human Services System Office of Minority Health (Appendix A). The survey was conducted between September 2003 and March 2004.

DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE STUDY POPULATION

The demographics of the study population were explored in questions 77-91 (Appendix A). During the survey period, a total of 272 interviews were completed in Sarpy County.



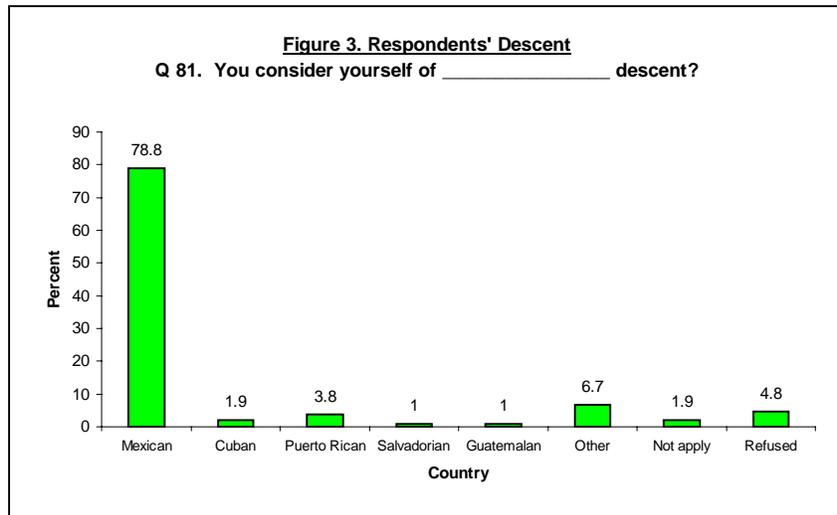
Among the interviewees there was nearly equal gender distribution: 48.4% were male, and 50.9% were females. The mean age of the respondents was 52.38 years. Figure 1 summarizes the survey findings concerning marital status. The greatest proportion (45.6%) of the respondents reported that they were married.



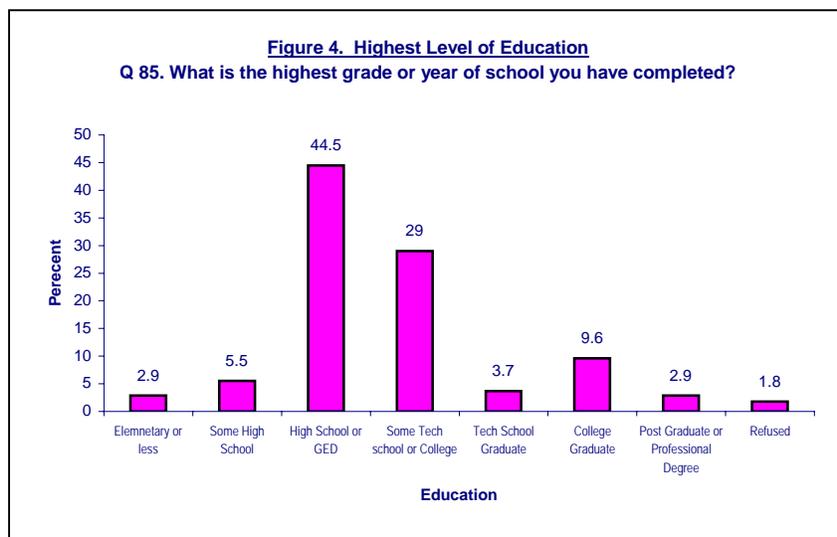
Race and ethnicity of participants were explored in questions 80-82, 84 (Appendix A). For the purpose of this survey “Hispanic/Latino” was considered any person in the following groups: Mexican American, Central American, South American, Puerto Rican or Cuban. The racial distribution of participants is shown in Figure 2.

In this sample, 38.78% were self-designated as “Hispanic/Latino.” Of these, 69.9% reported being foreign-born. Point four percent of respondents had lived in the United States for 10 years or less (Question 79, Appendix A).

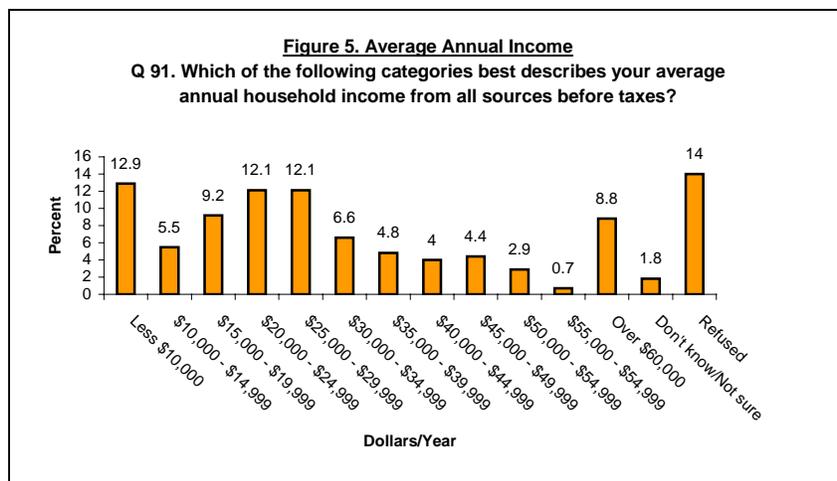
Two hundred and seventy two individuals provided information regarding their descent (Figure 3). Nearly 78.8% reported being of Mexican descent.



Approximately 44.5% of the respondents reported that they had completed high school. Approximately 13% reported they had college or post graduate degree (Figure 4).



Almost three-fourths of the respondents (73.5%) said they were employed for wages, salaries, or were self-employed. However, an additional 11.7% were either a homemaker, a student, were retired, or unable to work.

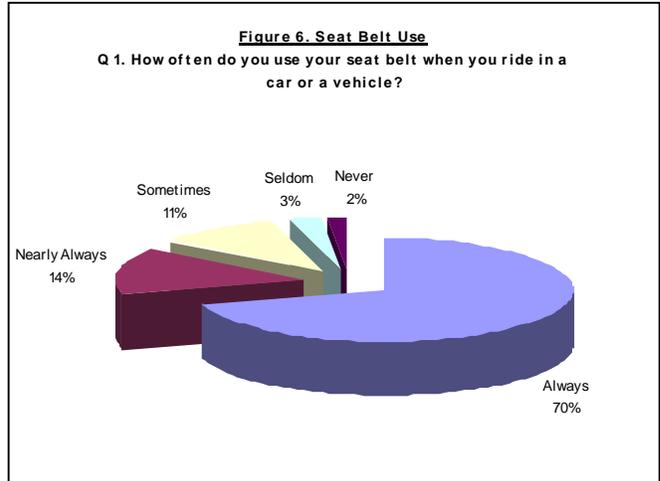


When asked about their annual household income, 39.7% reported it as being less than \$25,000. Approximately 13% of the respondents had an annual income of less than \$10,000.

Slightly more than 10% reported an annual income of over \$50,000 (Figure 5).

SEAT BELT USE AND EXERCISE

Seat belt use among the study population was explored in question 1 (Appendix A). The respondents were asked how often they use seat belts when they drove or rode in a car. Of those responding, 70.6% indicated that they “always” wore their seat belt. An additional 14.3% responded that they “nearly always” wear a seat belt (Figure 6).

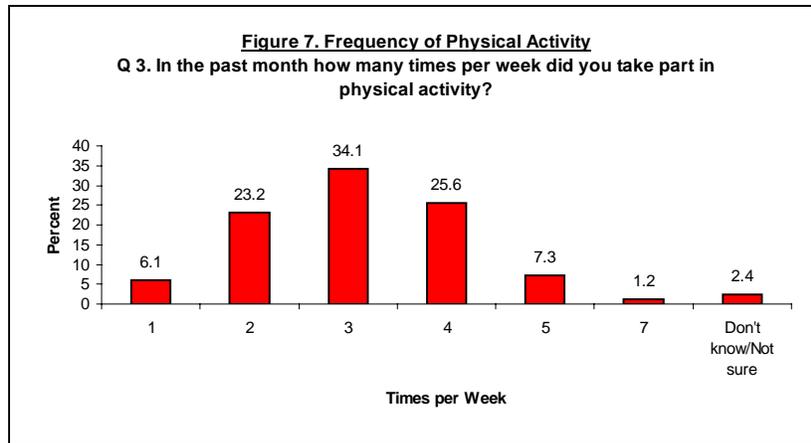


Recommendations

This survey demonstrates that the percentage of interviewees who stated they always wore a seatbelt is equal to the national baseline of 69% established in 1998. It is clear that a significant effort must be made to achieve the Healthy People 2010 objective of 92%. There is a need for more education about motor vehicle injuries for the minority community. This initiative needs to be both clinic and community based.

EXERCISE

Exercise, recreation and physical activities outside of work were explored in questions 2-4 (Appendix A).



Respondents were asked if they participated in physical activities such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, sports, dancing, or walking for exercise during the month previous to the survey interview.

They were then asked about the frequency per week and per month, and duration of those activities. Of the interviewees 42.6% of the respondents indicated that they did not participate in physical activity or exercise. Of those reporting participation in physical activity, 8.5% engaged in physical activity on 5 or more days per week (Figure 7). Ninety-two point eight percent of the respondents reported that the time designated for each workout session was 20 minutes or greater (Table1).

Table 1. Frequency of Physical Activity

Q 4. How many minutes or hours did you designate per activity workout session?

Hours/Minutes per session	Percent
0:20 or less	2.6
0:21 – 0:30 min	24.9
0:31 – 0:60 min	21.6
0:60 min or more	50.9

Recommendation

There is a need for targeted education to this population to increase awareness as to the importance of incorporating physical activity into their daily lives.

TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL

Tobacco Use

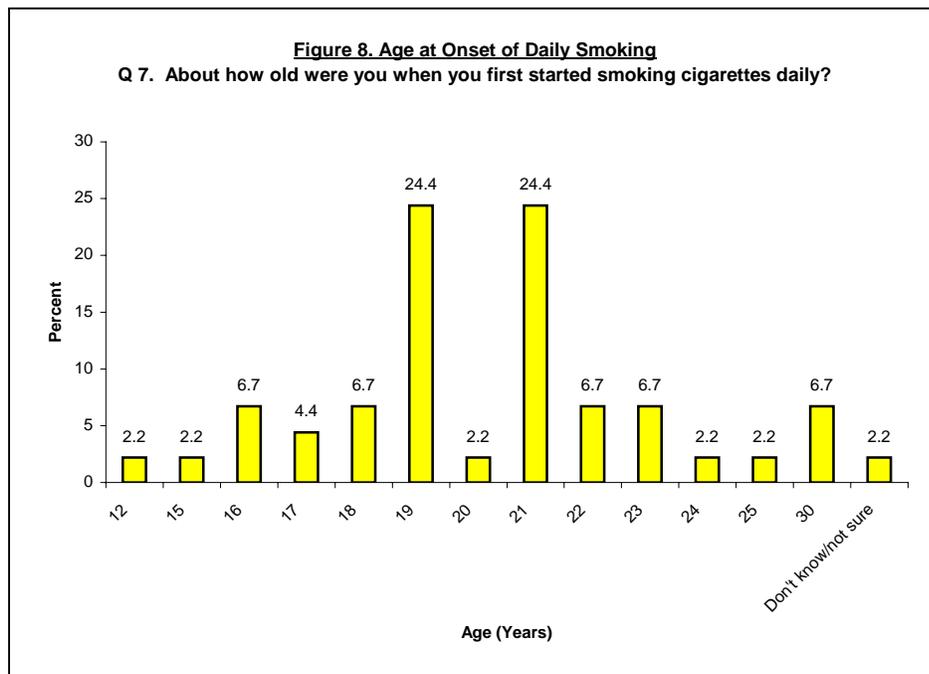
Tobacco use was explored in questions 5-8 (Appendix A). The survey revealed that 30.1% of those interviewed smoked, either every day (16.5%) or on some days (13.6%) (Table 2).

Table 2. Frequency of Smoking

Q 5. Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

Days Smoking	Percent
Everyday	16.5
Some days	13.6
Not at all	69.5
Refused	0.4

Of those who smoked, 46.7% smoked at least 10 cigarettes (half a pack) per day and 26.6% reported that they smoked between 10 and 20 cigarettes per day. A gender difference in responses to question 5 was observed. Males were more likely than females to smoke and to do so with greater regularity.



The onset of daily cigarette smoking occurred at 20 years and younger in 48.8% (Figure 8). Further analysis revealed that 15.5% initiated daily cigarette smoking between the ages of 12 and 17 years (middle school and high school years). During the two

months prior to the survey, 28.9% have quit smoking for 1 day or longer.

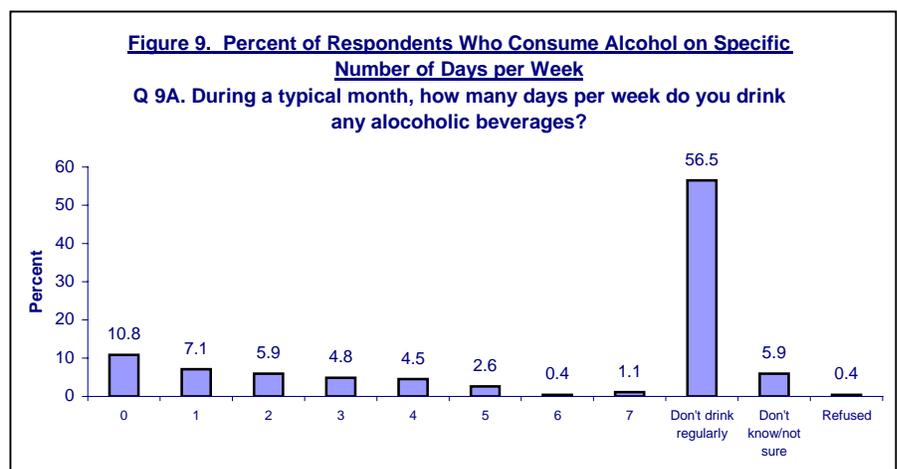
Recommendation

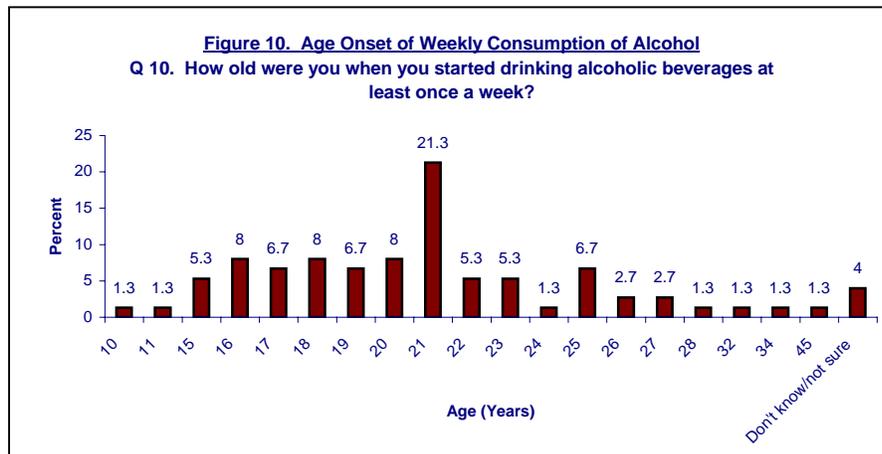
In this population, the prevalence of daily smoking was found to be 16.5%, and another 13.6% of interviewees stating that they smoke on some days. Thus, 30.1% of respondents smoked daily or on some days each month. The significance of this finding is obvious when compared to the 1998 national baseline of 24%. It is clear that significant efforts must be made if the 2010 target goal of reducing smoking to 12% is to be met. It is of note that 73% of those began smoking by the age of 21 years and that 15.5% of all smokers initiated smoking while in middle school or high school. Encouragingly, the percentage that stated they had quit smoking for one or more days during the two months prior to their interview was greater than the percentage of the national sample that say they have attempted smoking cessation.

These data provide strong evidence of the need for aggressive anti-smoking programs specifically targeted to minority youth in order to prevent adolescents from initiating smoking. Additionally, there is a need for more clinic and community based smoking cessation programs for minority adults and youth. The finding that a relatively high percentage of smokers in this sample had quit for at least one day in the month previous to their survey indicates a willingness to attempt smoking cessation.

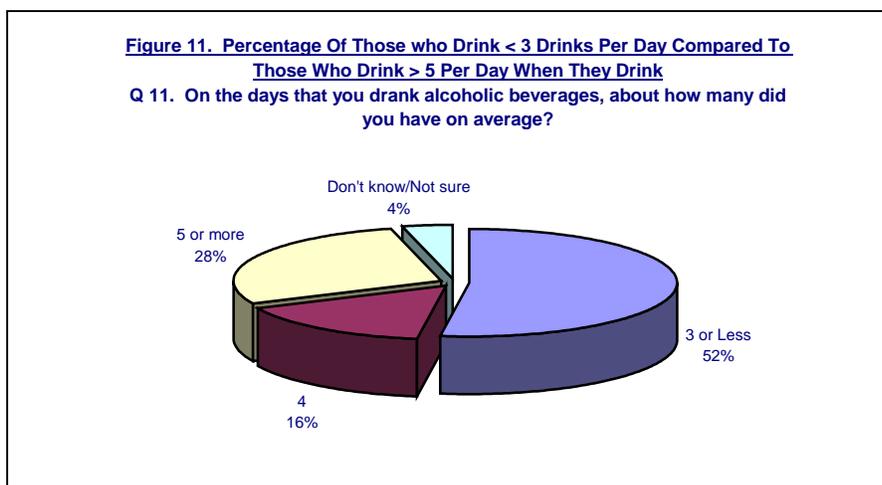
Alcohol Consumption

Alcohol consumption was explored in questions 9-13 (Appendix A). When asked about alcohol consumption, 56.5% stated that they did not drink regularly. Of those who said that they did drink regularly, only 1.1% reported they consumed at least one alcoholic beverage 7 days per week (Figure 9).





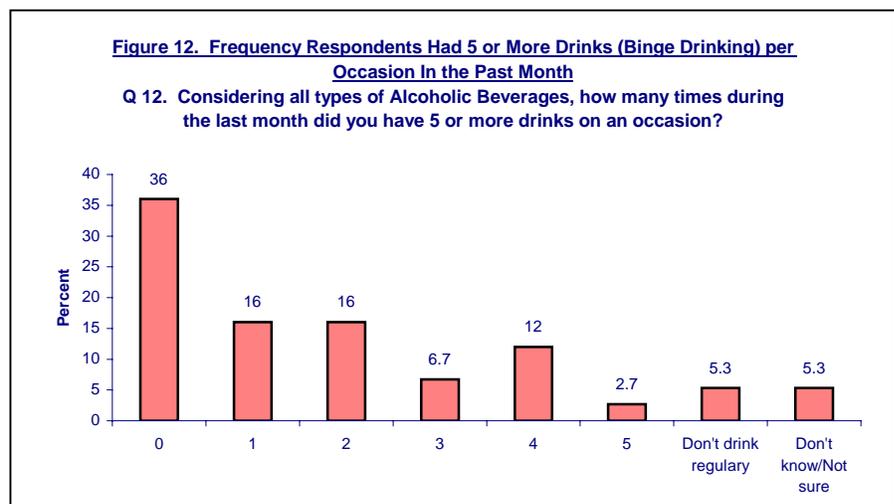
As was the case with cigarette smoking, men were more likely to consume alcohol and to drink on a greater number of days per week than women.



Significantly, initiation of weekly alcohol consumption began before age 21 years in 45.3% (Figure 10). Among those who drank, 28.0% reported that they consumed five or more drinks on the days they consumed alcohol (Figure

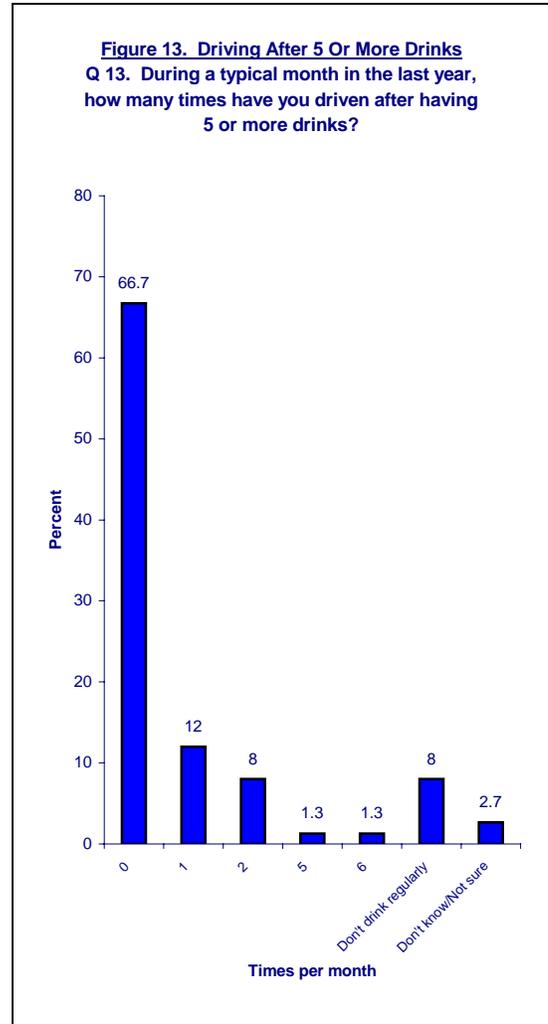
11).

Approximately 53.4% of respondents stated they consumed five or more drinks (i.e. binge drinking) on at least one occasion per month (Figure 12). Twenty-two point six percent of the interviewees stated they drove one or more times after consuming five or more drinks within the year previous to the survey (Figure 13).



Recommendation

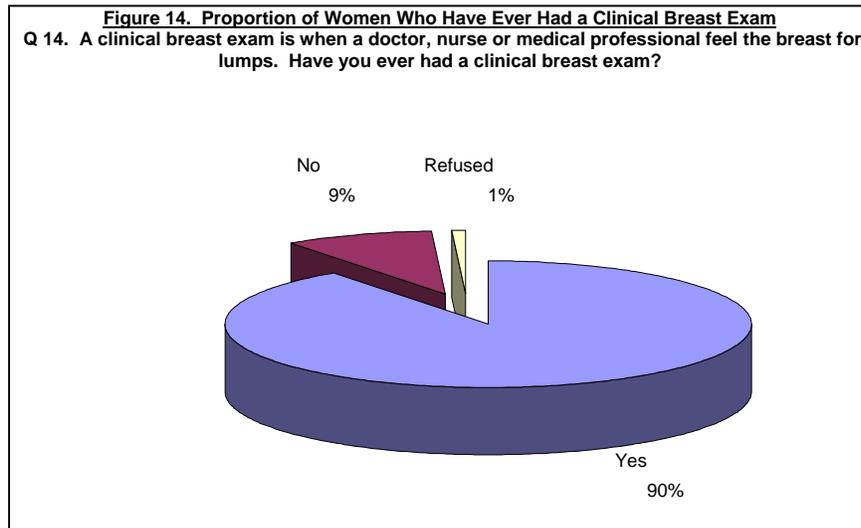
In this survey sample, the number of individuals who reported having participated in binge drinking (five or more drinks at one sitting) was significantly higher than the 17% reported for the national sample in 1998. It is concerning that 22.6% of those who reported alcohol consumption indicated that they had driven a vehicle after consuming at least five drinks on at least one occasion in the month prior to being interviewed. The number of respondents who stated that they have driven after consuming five or more drinks in the past month should be of concern. Alcohol awareness education programs targeted to minority adults and youth must be developed and implemented. The data obtained from this survey provides strong evidence of the need for programs specifically targeted to minority youth in order to prevent adolescents from initiating drinking. Laws that prohibit drinking and driving need to be enforced uniformly, consistently and aggressively.



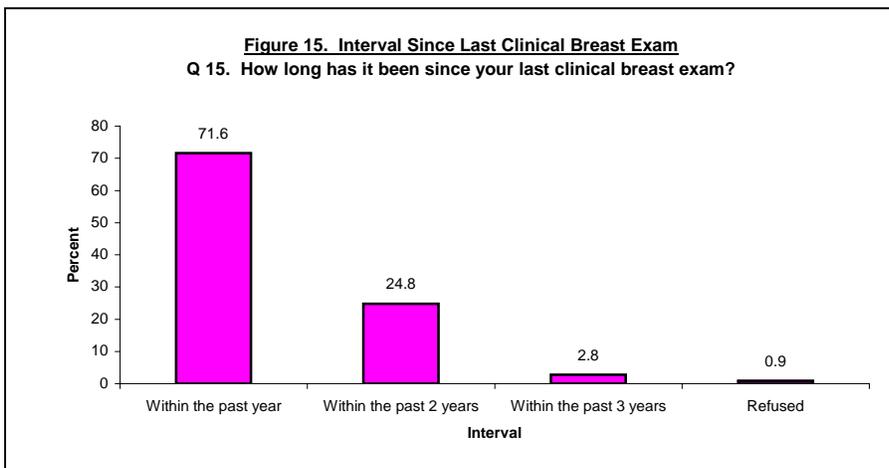
WOMEN'S HEALTH

Women's health issues were explored in questions 14-27 (Appendix A).

Breast Examination

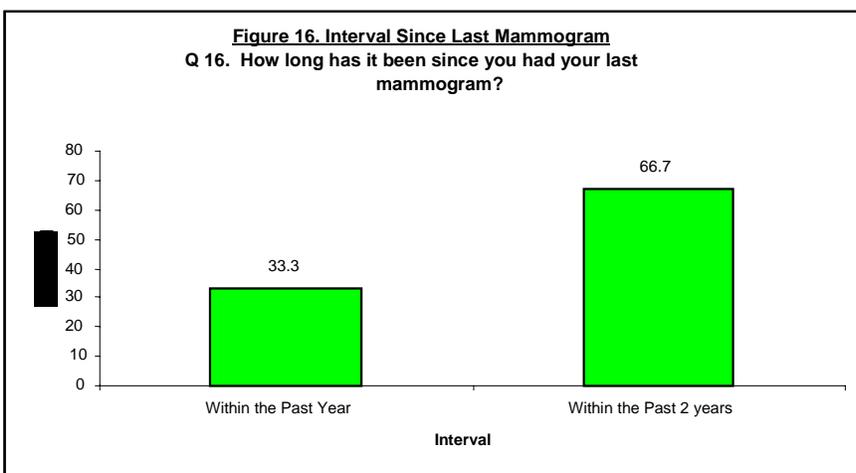


Among the women over 50 years of age in this sample, 90.1% reported they had undergone a clinical breast examination at some time in their life (Figure 14), with 71.6% indicating they had done so within the past year (Figure 15). When



queried whether they performed a monthly breast self-exam, 69.4% reported they did.

Of these, one-third indicated they had done so within the year prior to the survey (Figure 16).



In 67% of the respondents the mammogram was performed as part of a routine checkup (Table 3).

Table 3. Underlying Reason for Last Mammogram

Q 19. Was your last mammogram done as a routine check up, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you had breast cancer?

Reason for most recent mammogram	Percent
Routine Checkup	66
Breast problem other than cancer	33

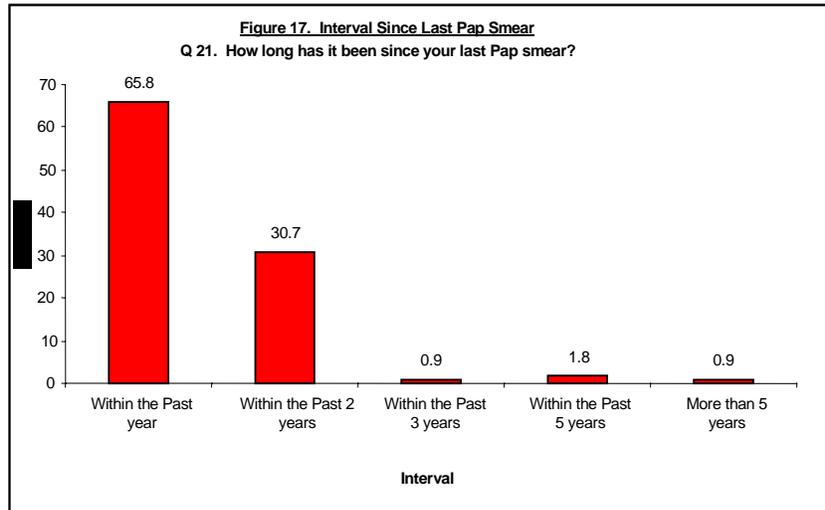
Recommendations

It is encouraging to see that 90.1% of women over the age of 50 years in this survey had undergone a clinical breast exam at some time in their life. The survey indicates a need to continue the education campaigns in an aggressive manner and to target them to these groups. The education must include information about the availability of free or low cost screening services.

Cervical Cancer Detection

Cervical cancer detection was explored in questions 20-22 (Appendix A). When female participants were asked if they had ever undergone a Papanicolaou (Pap) smear test, 94.2% responded affirmatively.

Approximately 3% refused to answer the question. The specific time frames in which cervical cancer screening was performed are shown in Figure 17.



Approximately 65.8% reported having had a Pap smear performed within the year previous to the survey.

Of all the women who had a Pap smear performed, 93% reported that it was done as part of a routine examination (Table 4).

Table 4. Reason for Last Pap Smear

Q 22. Was your last Pap smear done as part of a routine exam, to check a current or previous problem, or for some other reason?

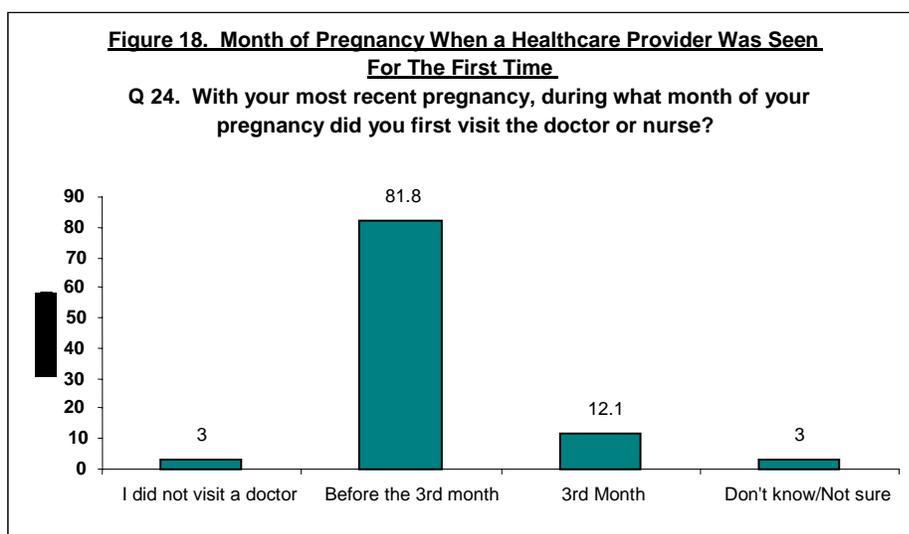
Reason	Percent
Routine checkup	93.0
Check problem	4.4
Other	2.6

Recommendations

It is encouraging to see that the majority of minority women in this cohort had undergone yearly cervical cancer screening. Furthermore, greater than 97% reported that they had undergone screening within the three years prior to the survey. The education initiatives that have been successful need to be continued and, newer targeted efforts need to be undertaken.

Pregnancy Care

Care during pregnancy was explored in questions 23-27 (Appendix A). Among the women



surveyed, 23.1% reported that they had been pregnant in the five years previous to the survey or were currently pregnant (4.1%). During their most recent pregnancy, 3% of the women indicated that they did not visit a

health care provider during their entire pregnancy.

Of those indicating they had prenatal care during their most recent pregnancy, 81.8% indicated they saw a physician or nurse before the third month of pregnancy.

An additional 12.1% did so by the third month of pregnancy (Figure 18). All told, 93.9% of pregnant women received care during their first trimester of pregnancy.

Among the women who had been pregnant during the previous five years, 84.8% stated that they did not smoke during the pregnancy and 12.1% reported that they smoked throughout their pregnancy. An additional 3.0% indicated they had quite because of their pregnancy. The percentage of women in this cohort who smoke is greater than the goal for Healthy People 2010.

Table 5. Reasons for Modifying your Smoking Pattern During Most Recent Pregnancy

Q 27. If during your most recent pregnancy you reduced or stopped smoking, what helped you to make that decision?

Reason for modifying your smoking pattern during your most recent pregnancy	Percent
Public Awareness	20
Nothing, I did not reduce or quit smoking	40
Don't Know/Not sure	20
Refused	20

Recommendations

The percentage of women who indicated they received prenatal care by the end of the first trimester of pregnancy (93.9%) is higher than the 1998 national baseline (83%), and has exceeded the Healthy People 2010 objective of 90%. Twelve percent of the women who responded indicated that they smoked during their most recent pregnancy. While the ideal goal would be zero, the smoking rate in this survey is less than the 1998 national baseline of 13%, and significantly above the 2010 goal of 1%. According to national data, 14% of women who smoke make at least one attempt to quit during the first trimester. In this cohort, 3% said they quit because of their pregnancy. All medical professionals who provide care to pregnant minority women need to follow recommended clinical practice guidelines for assisting their patients to stop smoking. In addition, community based cessation programs need to be available to pregnant women throughout the county.

CHILDRENS' ISSUES

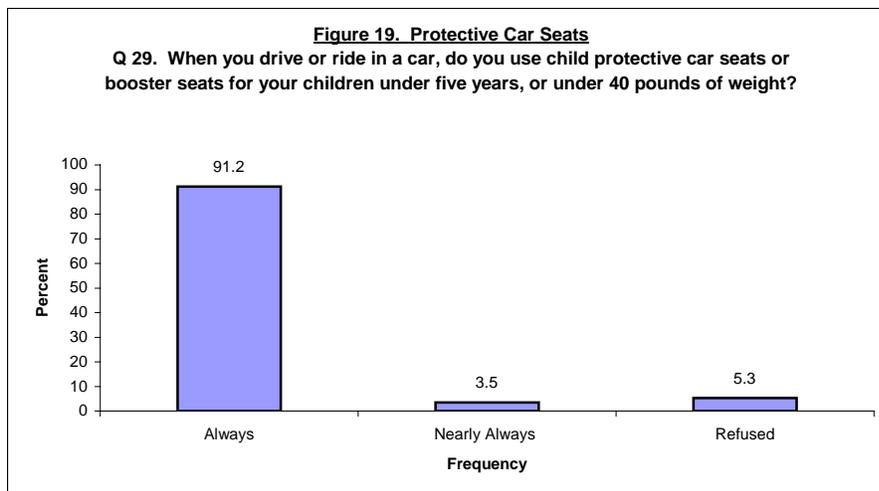
Children's issues were explored in questions 28-38 (Appendix A). The survey found that 71.6% of respondents had children in their households. The age distribution of these children is shown in Table 6. Nearly 6% of the respondents indicated that they had a child under the age of one year at home. An additional 16.5% had at least one child between the ages of 1 and 4. Approximately 49% reported having children of school age in their homes.

Table 6. Percentage of Respondents who have Children of Specific Ages in Their Home.

Q 28. How many children do you have (insert age) living in this home for which you are the primary caretaker?

<u>Ages of children</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Less than a Year	5.9
1-4 years	16.5
5-9 years	16.5
10-12 years	15.1
13-15 years	11.0
16-17 years	6.6
No Children in the Home	50.4
Not sure	.7
Refused	2.9

When respondents drove or rode in a car accompanied by children, 91.2% indicated they “always” used child protective seats or booster seats for children under five years of age (Figure



19). When queried if anyone smoked in the house or car when children were present, 88% responded that they did not. (Table 7).

Table 7. Smoking in the Car or House When Children Are Present

Q 31. Does anyone smoke in the house or car when the children are there?

Someone smokes in the car or home when children are present	Percent
Yes	4.0
Yes, do smoke in the house or car but children are not around	2.4
No	88.0
Not apply	0.8
Refused	4.8

Four percent of respondents smoked in the presence of children while at home or in the car. An additional 2.4% indicated that they smoked, but not in the presence of their children.

Eighty-three percent of parents reported that they take their children to the dentist at least once a year for a routine dental examination, 8.8% indicated they did not, and 5.6% reported that the question was not applicable. (Question 32 Appendix A). When questioned regarding treatment for lead poisoning of their children, 4.8% of parents stated that one or more of their children had been treated for lead poisoning (Question 33, Appendix A). Lastly, 17.6% of parents indicated that at least one of their children suffer from asthma (Question 34, Appendix A).

Parents were asked whether their children 2 years of age or older had received four dose of diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus (DTP) vaccine; three doses of polio vaccine; and one dose of mumps, measles, rubella (MMR) vaccine (Questions 35-37, Appendix A). For DTP vaccine, 84.6% of eligible children had received four doses of the vaccine. In the case of the polio vaccine, 87.8% of eligible children had received three doses. When asked about MMR vaccine, 87% said their child had received one dose of MMR. The respondents offered very few reasons as to why their child did not receive all of their immunizations (Question 39, Appendix A).

Recommendations

A substantial number of respondents in this sample reported that they have young children in the households. Local pediatric health services now, and in the future, will need to take into account the unique cultural and, in particular, linguistic needs of these populations in developing health literacy programs.

Efforts to promote preventive care among young children need to be continued. When representatives drove or rode in a car with their children, 91.2% said they used child protective seats or booster seats for them. The finding is higher than the 1998 national baseline of 90%.

The finding that only 4% of the respondents indicated that anyone smoked in their house or car when their children are present was a welcome finding. This meets the 2010 objective for the nation of decreasing secondhand cigarette smoke exposure to children in their households to less than or equal to 10%. The number of children who visit the dentist at least once a year far exceeds the Healthy People 2010 goal of 56%. Efforts should continue to educate this population regarding the importance of preventive dental care in order to maintain the high rates of annual dental visits currently observed in the survey population.

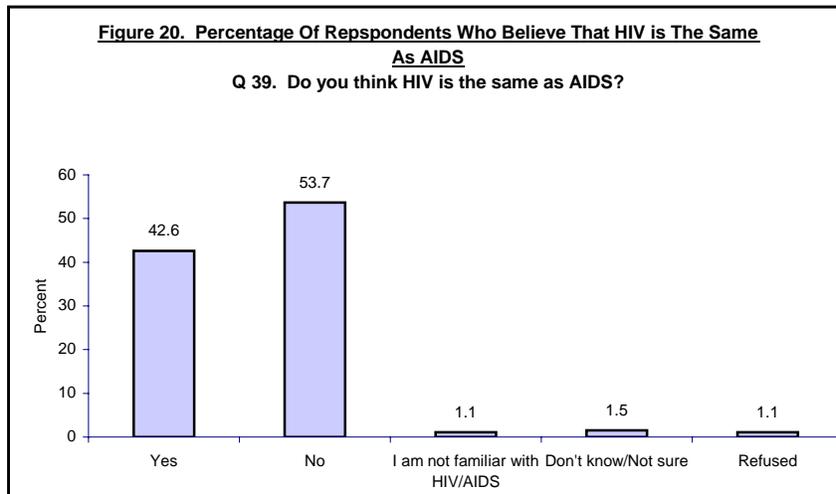
The finding that nearly 18% of parents indicated that one or more of their children had asthma calls attention to this majority respiratory disease of childhood. Efforts to enhance health literacy in the area of asthma among African-Americans and Latinos should be an important factor, given the significant percentage of families who report this illness in their children.

Coverage levels in children aged 19 to 35 for DTP, Polio, and MMR vaccination has exceeded the Healthy People 2010 goal of 80%. Although only 4% of those interviewed indicated that a child had been treated for lead poisoning, programs to increase awareness about the importance of screening for lead in children need to be targeted to these high-risk populations.

HIV/AIDS

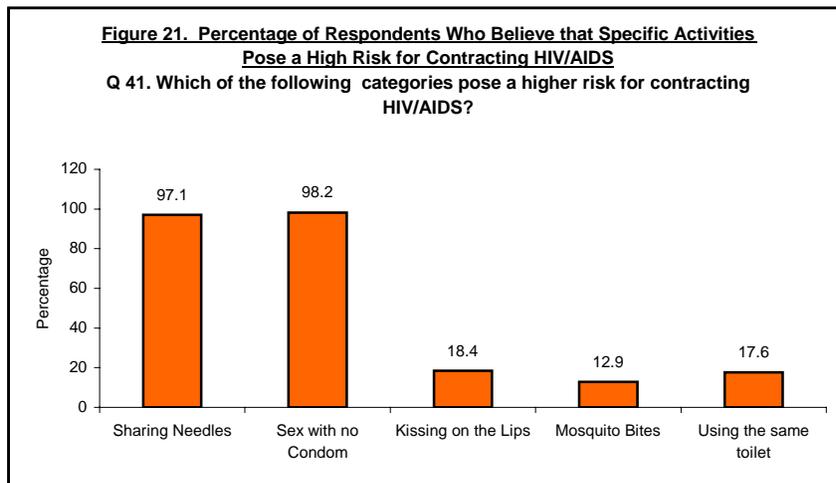
Questions 39-41 explored the health literacy of study groups regarding issues related to the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) (Appendix A).

When the study participants were asked whether they thought that “HIV” was the same as



“AIDS”, 53.7% responded correctly that it was not, 42.6% responded affirmatively, 1.5% were uncertain, and 1.1% were unfamiliar with HIV/AIDS (Figure 20). The majority (90.4%) of the queried believed that HIV-infected pregnant women could

transmit the virus to her unborn child (Question 4, Appendix A).



When asked about what activities could be associated with a high risk of contracting HIV/AIDS, greater than 90% of the respondents recognized that sharing of needles and unprotected intercourse with multiple partners were associated with an

increased risk of contracting HIV infection.

Greater than 80% of respondents recognized that kissing, mosquito bites and using the same toilet that was used by a person with AIDS were not associated with a high risk of contracting

AIDS (Figure 21).

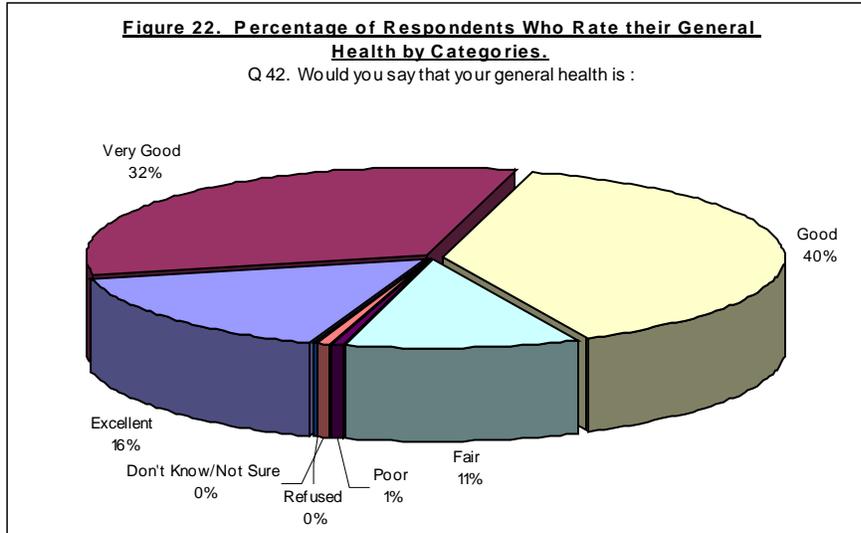
Recommendations

In this section of the survey the respondents were asked several questions to test their knowledge regarding the transmission of HIV. They were quite knowledgeable about the risks associated with sharing needles and having multiple sex partners, and that a pregnant women could transmit HIV to her baby. Additionally, the majority also recognized that HIV could not be transmitted via mosquitoes, by using the same toilet as an HIV infected person, and by kissing an HIV-infected person on the lips.

Because HIV infection disproportionately affects Blacks and Latinos, significant targeted efforts must be undertaken regarding HIV/AIDS education. Special emphasis on education to increase knowledge related to HIV transmission continues to be necessary. It is particularly gratifying to see that the concept of maternal-infant transmission of HIV is understood. This will pave the way for acceptance of voluntary HIV testing for all pregnant women. Continued education directed to women in related areas such as prevention, perinatal transmission, non-perinatal routes of transmission, and disease definition is required. These efforts must be linguistically and culturally appropriate.

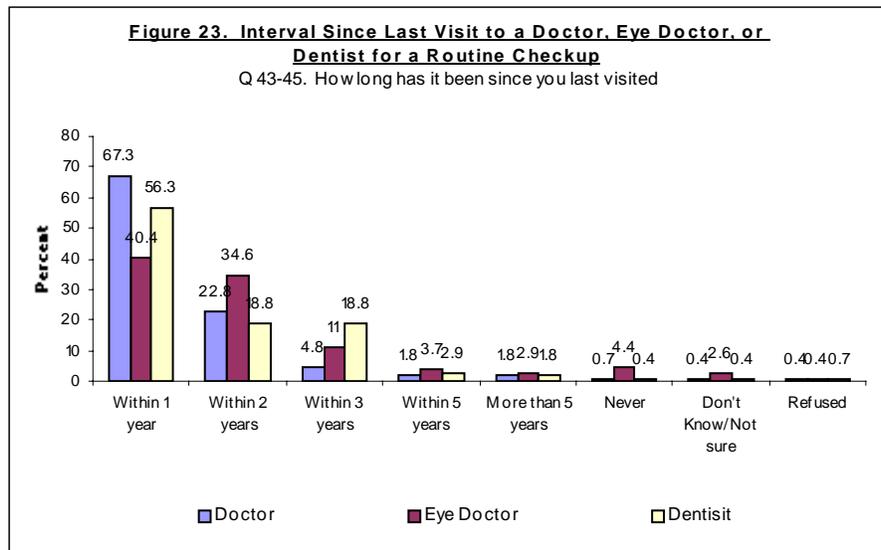
PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE PRACTICES

General Health

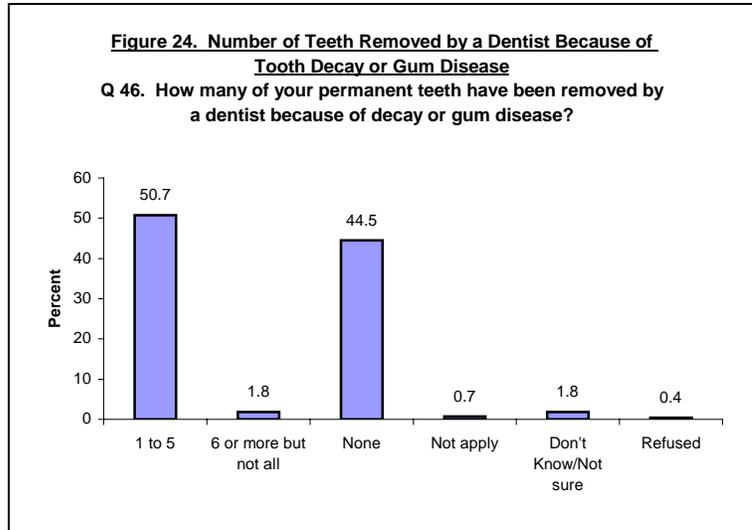


When asked about the general health, 48.5% indicated that it was either very good or excellent (Figure 22). Only 11.7% reported their health was fair (11.0%) or poor (0.7%).

Figure 23 summarizes the findings related to routine medical, ophthalmologic and dental screening visits for the study populations. A visit to the physician within one year of the survey was reported in 67.3% of respondents. Responses indicating a visit to an ophthalmologist/optometrist or dentist within the same time period were lower, 40.4% and 56.3% respectively. Approximately 4% of respondents had never had an ophthalmologic screening visit.

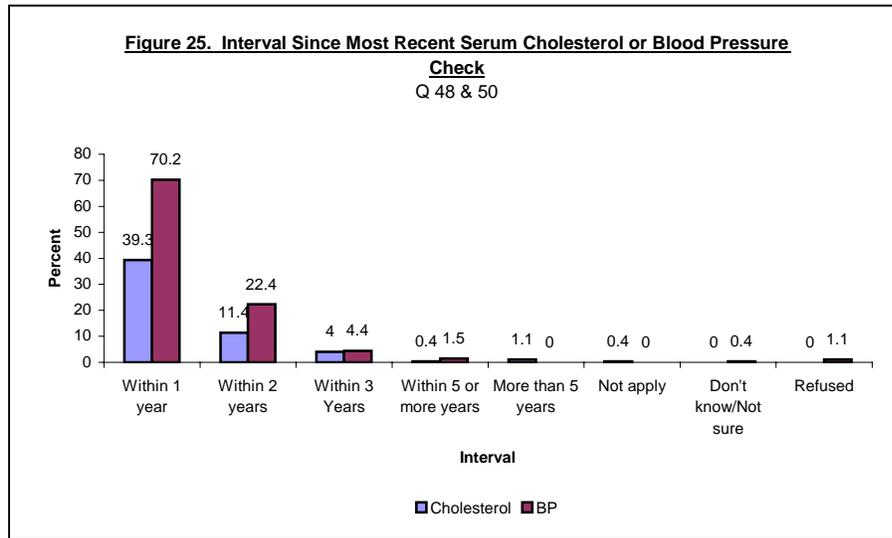


The impact of routine dental care is evident in the results of question 46 (Appendix A). Greater than 50% of those surveyed indicated that they had undergone dental extractions as a result of tooth decay or gum disease (Figure 24).



Cholesterol

When asked about blood cholesterol screening, 56.6% reported they had it checked at least once



in their life (Question 47, Appendix A). Of those who had undergone blood cholesterol screening, in 39.3% it had been checked within the year prior to the survey (Figure 25). For 13.2% of the respondents, a doctor, nurse, or other health

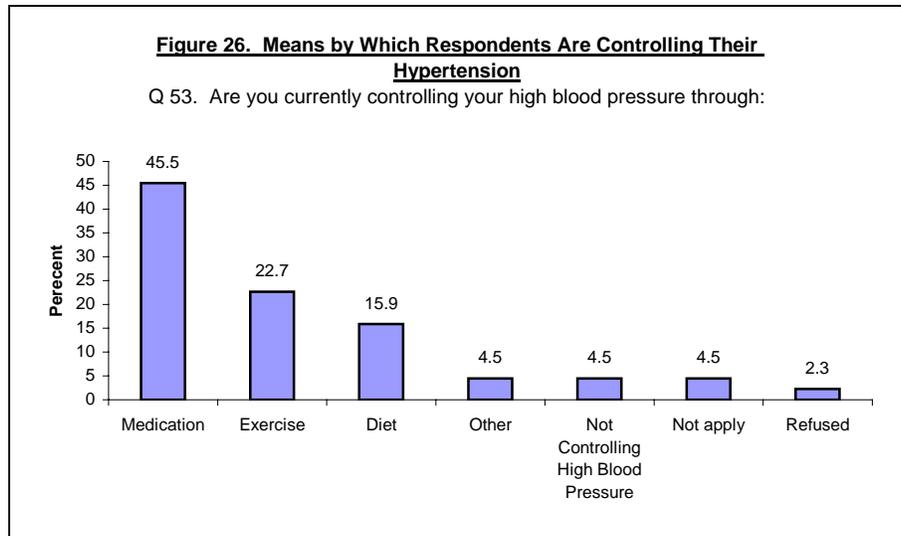
professional had, at some time, informed them that their blood cholesterol level was high (Question 51, Appendix A).

Blood Pressure

In this sample, 70.2% of the respondents reported that they had their blood pressure measured within the past year by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional (Figure 25).

Approximately 93% had their blood pressure measured in two years prior to the survey. In 16.9% of those surveyed a health care professional had informed them, at some time, that their blood pressure was elevated (Question 51, Appendix A).

For this subset of



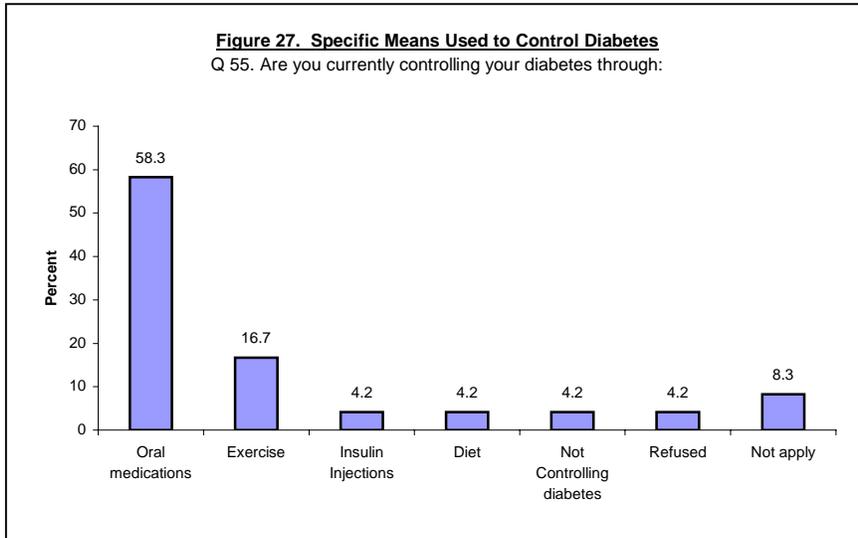
respondents 8.8% had been informed that it was elevated on two or more occasions (Question 52, Appendix A).

Those who reported being hypertensive were asked the means by which they controlled their hypertension. Respondents were allowed to indicate any or more of three methods: medication, exercise, or diet. Medication (45.5%) was found to be the most frequently used method (Figure 26). The survey found that 4.5% of the respondents with hypertension were not treating their hypertension.

Diabetes

Participants in the survey were asked if they had ever been informed by a doctor that they had diabetes or high blood sugar (Question 54, Appendix A). For women, it was further asked if their diabetes had been only pregnancy associated. Negative responses were obtained from 90.1%. A total of 8.9% affirmative responses were obtained. Of these, 2.6% had gestational diabetes only.

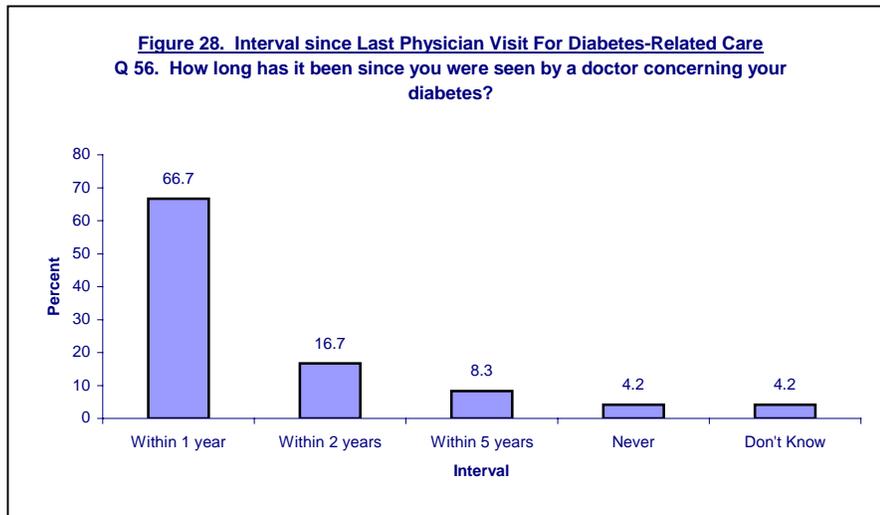
For those reporting they had diabetes, information was sought as how they controlled their



disease (Question 55, Appendix A). Respondents were allowed to indicate any or none of the four methods: insulin, oral hypoglycemic, exercise or diet. In decreasing order of frequency, the methods used were oral medications, exercise, insulin injection and diet (Figure 27).

Approximately 4% were not using any method to control their diabetes.

Of those with diabetes, only 66.7% indicated they had been seen by a doctor concerning their diabetes within the past year (Figure 28).



Arthritis

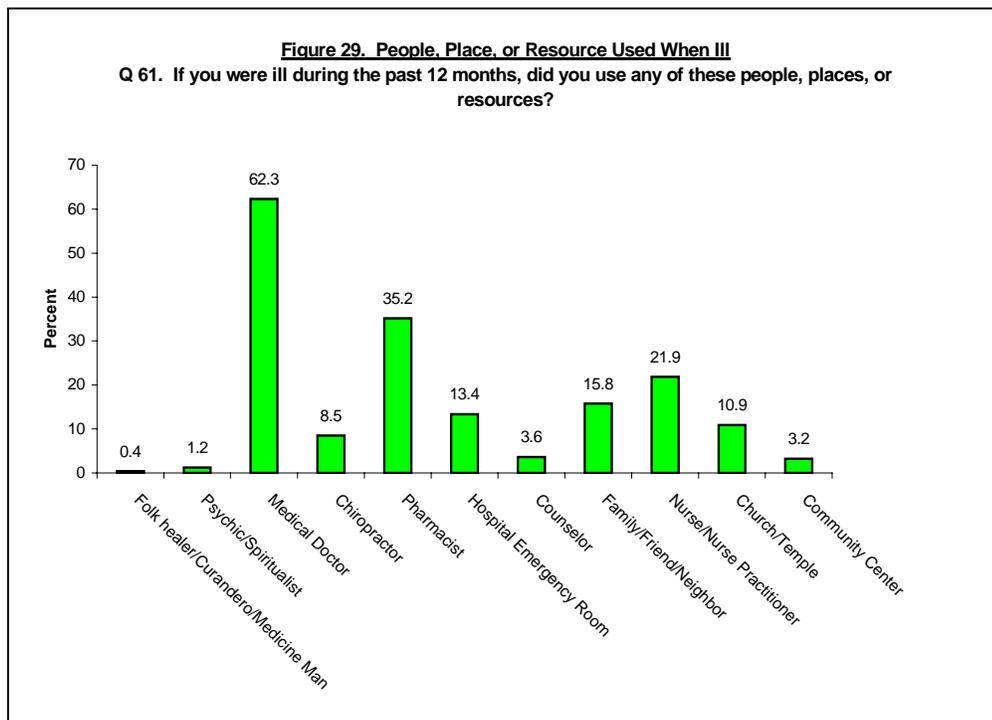
Survey participants were asked if they had had pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling in or around a joint during the twelve months prior to the survey (Questions 57, Appendix A). Affirmative responses were obtained from 26.1% of respondents. Of these, 49.3% indicated that the symptoms were present for at least 15 consecutive days (Question 58, Appendix).

Asthma

When participants were asked if they had ever been told by a physician that they had asthma, 9.9% responded that they had (Question 59, Appendix A). Of those, 48.1% reported that they continued to have asthma (Question 60, Appendix A).

Resources Utilized

The respondents were asked about the resources they used if they suffered from an illness in the 12 months prior to the survey. Each respondent was allowed to select as many of the offered choices as appropriate (Figure 29). While the overwhelming majority of individuals reported that they sought help from a physician, several other sources arose as significant. Approximately 35% sought help from a pharmacist when ill. Nearly 16% used friends and neighbors as a resource.



Recommendations

The survey has demonstrated that significant efforts are necessary to increase health literacy with regard to preventive health care practices among African-American and Latinos in Sarpy County. The importance of annual medical, dentist, and ophthalmologic preventive health care visits must be stressed. These visits are essential to maintaining optimum health status.

Ninety-two percent of respondents had their blood pressure measured in the two years prior to the survey, this is higher than 1998 baseline of 90% and slightly lower than the Healthy People 2010 goal of 95%. Slightly more than 15% of respondents reported that they had been told by a health care provider that their blood pressure was elevated. This is lower than the 1988-94 baseline of 28% and slightly better than the 2010 goal of 16%. The survey found that 4.5% of participants were not controlling their hypertension. This is also better than the Healthy People 2010 goal of 5%. Targeted educational efforts to increase health literacy among this population regarding the importance of blood pressure screening programs and treatments should be continued.

A community-wide effort must be implemented to call more attention to the importance of screening for and treating elevated blood cholesterol levels. Slightly more than 40% of those surveyed had never had their blood cholesterol checked. This falls far below the Healthy People 2010 goal of increasing the proportion of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked within the preceding 5 years to 80%.

Programs to increase health literacy regarding diagnosis and management of diabetes are clearly necessary to prevent the long term complications of this disease.

The survey found that slightly more than a quarter of those interviewed had symptoms that could be consistent with arthritis. Little or no community wide education is currently in place to increase health literacy regarding this potentially disabling condition. Educational, physical therapy and treatment programs must be designed and implemented to meet this identified health problem.

Participants in this survey reported that, in addition to use of traditional sources of information and help during time of illness, they also sought information from pharmacists, as well as friends and neighbors. This information can be useful when trying to expand the network of educational outlets targeted to these minority populations. Efforts to develop these nontraditional sources of health care information should be encouraged through partnerships with local and state health care agencies.

HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

In this sample, 82% stated that they had some form of health care coverage (Question 63, Appendix A). For those indicating that they had health care coverage, it was provided through an employer, either their own or someone else's, for 84.8% of respondents (Table 8). Only 6.7% relied on Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or Medicare as a source of coverage for health-related costs.

Table 8. Specific Sources Used to Pay For The Majority of Medical Care Expenses

Q 64. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care? Is it covered through:

Source of Payment for medical care	Percent
Your employer	72.2
Someone else's employer	12.6
A plan that you or someone else buys for you	2.2
Medicare, Medicaid or Medical Assistance	6.7
The Military, Champus, TriCare or the VA (Champ-VA)	5.4
Some other source	.4
Refused	.4

The portion of bills for hospital stays and doctor office visits covered by the respondent's health care plans are shown in Table 9. For approximately 18% of respondents their health care coverage provided complete coverage for all hospital bills. For 22% of respondents, their health care coverage provided complete coverage for doctor visits. More than 95% of those responding indicated that their health care plans covered all or more than half of their doctor visit-related bills, and 80% indicated that their health care plans covered all or more than half of their hospital bills.

Table 9. Portion of Hospital Bills and Doctor’s Office Visits Bills Covered By Health Care Plan

Q 65. For hospital bills, does your health care plan cover all, most, some or none of your expense?

Q 66. For visits to a doctor’s office when you are sick, does your health care plan cover all, most, some or none of your expenses?

Percent of Expenses covered by health plan for	Percent of Respondents	
	Hospital Bills	Doctors Visits
100%	17.6	22
More than half (50% – 99%)	62.9	74.9
Less than half (1% - 49%)	.4	1.3
Don’t Know/Not sure	1.3	1.8

Question 67 (Appendix A) sought to identify the reason why those surveyed did not have a health plan. The three major reasons identified for lack of health care coverage were loss of job, change of employer, or inability to pay insurance premiums (Table 10).

Table 10. Reasons for Not Having a Health Care Plan

Q 67. There are many reasons why someone might not have a health care plan, what is the primary reason you are without health care coverage?

Reason for lack of health care	Percent
Loss of Job or change of employer	52.1
Spouse or parent lost job or changed employers	2.1
Became divorced or separated	2.1
Employer doesn’t offer or stopped offering coverage	4.2
Cut back to part-time or became temporary	2.1
Benefits from employer or former employer ran out	2.1
Couldn’t afford to pay premium	18.8
Lost Medicaid or Medical Assistance availability/eligibility	4.2

When respondents were asked if at anytime during the 12 months previous to the survey they needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost, 15.1% answered affirmatively (Question 68, Appendix A). Survey participants were queried if they had a “personal” physician who they usually saw for medical care. Seventy-three point nine percent indicated they did (Question 69, Appendix A). For 96.3% of those surveyed, the physician they saw was located in the same town in which they lived (Question 70, Appendix A).

Table 11. Specific Sites Where Respondents Go For Medical Care

Q 71. Where do you go to see a medical doctor

Location	Percent
Doctors Office	85.3
Hospital Emergency Room	1.8
Department or Other Community Clinic	3.7
Health Maintenance Organizations	1.5
Company Clinic	1.5
Other	4.4
Haven't been to the Doctor	.4
Don't know/Not sure	.4
Refused	1.1

The sites those surveyed go to see a physician are shown in Table 11. The site most frequently listed was a physician's office in 85.3%.

Recommendation

Universal access to quality medical care should remain a key goal for the community and society. Twenty-one percent of those surveyed reported that they were unable to access medical care within the year prior to the survey due to issues of cost. The survey found that slightly more than 85% of respondents had health insurance. For comparison, in 1997, 83% of persons under the age of 65 years in the United States had health insurance. It is evident that much must be done if the 2010 goal of 100% health care coverage is to be met.

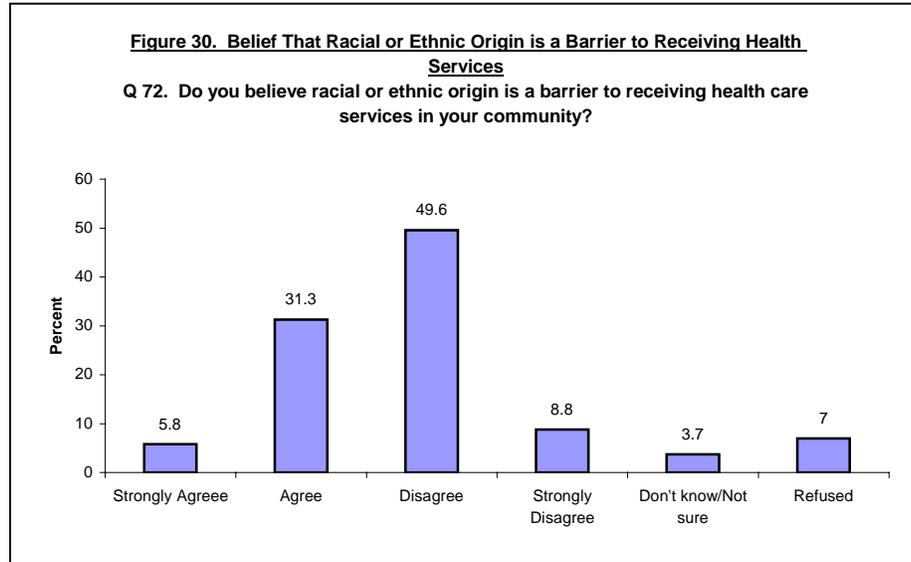
Reasons were sought for why participants in this survey did not have health coverage. For half of those responding, loss of job or change in employer was cited as the reason. Efforts to

develop “portable” health care plans should be encouraged. The cost of health insurance premiums was listed as a reason for lack of health care coverage. Efforts to encourage and permit employers to provide health care coverage must be developed. It is clear that the increased cost of insuring their employees borne by employers has had a deleterious effect on their ability to offer insurance to them. Insurers must work with employers to develop reasonable rates for coverage.

The finding that 72% of respondents had a regular primary care provider calls attention to the need to encourage this among the survey population. In 1998, 87% of Americans had a usual source of health care. The Healthy People 2010 goal for this health indicator has been set at 96%.

BARRIERS TO HEALTH CARE

In this sample, 37.2% either agreed or strongly agreed that racial or ethnic origin was a barrier to receiving health care services in their community (Figure 30).



Participants were asked about specific problems they had experienced in obtaining health care in the year prior to survey (Table 12). The most notable issue experienced by nearly one fifth of the respondents was cost.

Table 12. Reasons for Inability to Obtain Quality Health Care

Q 73 Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community during the past year?

Reason	Percent
It costs too much/can't afford it	21.1
Don't trust or like doctors	8.5
The provider does not speak your language	8.1
Have been treated differently because of race or ethnicity	5.5
Don't know where to go for help with your problem	4.8
Don't have transportation	3.7%
The clinic's or doctor's office hours are not convenient	5.9
Have to wait too long to be seen at the doctor's office.	11.4
The provider does not understand/accept your cultural practices/beliefs	4.0
Takes too long to get an appointment	12.1

Recommendations

A significant proportion of those surveyed felt that racial or ethnic origin is a barrier to receiving health care services. Programs to educate health care providers regarding racial and ethnic barriers to health care must be created. Instruction on culturally appropriate health care delivery should be provided to all individuals training in the various health care-related disciplines. Language barriers need to be addressed by increasing the number of available interpreters or, ideally, by increasing the number of bilingual health care providers.

COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND WORKPLACES ISSUES

The respondents were asked what issues they saw as critical in their community. Responses to 10 “issues” were measured using a Likert scale of 1 through 5, higher values denoting a greater importance to the individual. The following is a summary of the percent of respondents that rated each item noted in Table 13 as either a “4” or a “5.” As can be seen, with exception of social and recreational activities, all other posed issues were viewed as critical for the group as a whole. Salient among them were at-risk youth, violence, crime, employment, education, and discrimination.

Table 13. Issues identified As Critical In the Community Surveyed

Q 76. What do you see as critical in this community? I want you to rate them on a scale of 1 to 5 where one is not important and five is critical.

Issues Viewed As Critical	Percent
Housing	64
Health	59
Social/Recreational Activities	37
Education	74
Discrimination	70
Violence/Crime	75
Minority Representation in Government	56
Transportation	57
At risk youth	72

Respondents were asked if they had ever experienced specific types of problems in the workplaces while working in Nebraska. The percentages of those who responded affirmatively to each question are listed in Table 14.

Table 14. Workplace Experiences

Q 96. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska?

Specific Experience	Percent
Inadequate water/restroom breaks	9.2
No access to drinking water	8.4
Poor air quality	13.1
Inadequate equipment available	8.4
Inadequate medical attention if injured	3.2
Physical abuse	2.8
Inadequate training/supervision	32.4
Verbal abuse	10.8
Asked to take unnecessary risks	10.0
Cheated in pay	10.0

Inadequate training/supervision was the most commonly reported experience. Over one-fifth of those interviewed cited being cheated in pay and verbal abuse issues.

Recommendation

Leaders from the city and county government should convene meetings with the minority communities to hear their concerns regarding the key issues mentioned. Workplaces should be

encouraged to have ombudsmen to whom workers may bring their concerns and grievances. Anonymity should be maintained in order to protect workers from possible reprisals. Workers should be educated as to their rights in the workplace. This effort make take the form of partnership between community agencies, state agencies and the workplace.

Conclusions

The Sarpy County Minority Behavioral Risk Factor Survey provides a current overview of the educational, economic and health status of African-Americans and Latinos residing in the County.

The survey has documented that African Americans and Latinos residing in this county are addressing many of the health issues which would contribute to an increased life expectancy and improved quality of life such as screening for breast cancer and cervical carcinoma, secondhand smoke exposure in children, vaccine coverage for DPT and polio. However, there is still some need for improvement in focus areas to meet or exceed the goals for Health People 2010. The survey found that behaviors that negatively influence health status such as smoking and binge drinking were reported in a higher percentage of those surveyed than in the non-minority population of this county. Less than half of the study population, forty-three (42.5%) percent did not participate in physical activity or exercise.

Access to medical coverage among African Americans and Latinos in Sarpy County is hampered by financial issues and a lack of health care coverage. The survey found that forty percent (39.7%) of respondents reported annual incomes of less than \$25,000. Eighty-two (82%) percent of participants in the survey indicated that they had some form of health care coverage. Fifteen percent (15%) of those queried indicated that they had been unable to access medical care in the year prior to the survey because they could not afford it. It is clear that there are perceived barriers to access to care and those perceived barriers often include cost.

A substantial number of respondents reported that they have young children, indicating that pediatric health services now and in the future will need to take into account the unique linguistic and cultural needs of the population.

The information provided herein will be useful to government, private and public organizations desiring information regarding health care disparities affecting African Americans and Latinos living in Sarpy County. This information will be useful in identifying areas of focus, designing educational and interventional programs, and developing effective outlets for dissemination of health-related information targeted to these minority populations.

It is clear that a single approach to addressing the health care disparities identified in these two groups will not be successful. Efforts to remedy the identified deficiencies must be culturally and linguistically appropriate to each group. Further analysis of the information collected will be required in order to better define the unique problems and needs of the individual minority groups sampled in this survey.

APPENDIX A

Q1. How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car or other vehicle?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	192	70.6	70.6	70.6
	Nearly Always	39	14.3	14.3	84.9
	Sometimes	29	10.7	10.7	95.6
	Seldom	7	2.6	2.6	98.2
	Never	5	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q2. During the past month, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, sports, dancing, or walking for exercise?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	155	57.0	57.0	57.0
	No	116	42.6	42.6	99.6
	Don't Know / Not sure	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q3A. How many times per week did you take part in these activities during the past month?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	5	1.8	6.1	6.1
	2	19	7.0	23.2	29.3
	3	28	10.3	34.1	63.4
	4	21	7.7	25.6	89.0
	5	6	2.2	7.3	96.3
	7	1	.4	1.2	97.6
	Don't Know / Not sure	2	.7	2.4	100.0
	Total	82	30.1	100.0	
Missing	System	190	69.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q3B. How many times did you take part in these activities during the past month?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.4	1.4	1.4
	2	1	.4	1.4	2.7
	3	3	1.1	4.1	6.8
	4	9	3.3	12.3	19.2
	5	6	2.2	8.2	27.4
	6	2	.7	2.7	30.1
	7	1	.4	1.4	31.5
	8	10	3.7	13.7	45.2
	9	1	.4	1.4	46.6
	10	2	.7	2.7	49.3
	12	14	5.1	19.2	68.5
	15	7	2.6	9.6	78.1
	16	1	.4	1.4	79.5
	20	7	2.6	9.6	89.0
	25	2	.7	2.7	91.8
	30	6	2.2	8.2	100.0
Total		73	26.8	100.0	
Missing	System	199	73.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q4. How many minutes or hours did you designate per activity workout session?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	0:15	4	1.5	2.6	2.6	
	0:20	7	2.6	4.6	7.2	
	0:30	31	11.4	20.3	27.5	
	0:40	4	1.5	2.6	30.1	
	0:45	28	10.3	18.3	48.4	
	0:50	1	.4	.7	49.0	
	1:00	41	15.1	26.8	75.8	
	1:15	2	.7	1.3	77.1	
	1:30	12	4.4	7.8	85.0	
	2:00	23	8.5	15.0	100.0	
	Total		153	56.3	100.0	
	Missing	System	119	43.8		
Total		272	100.0			

Q5. Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Every day	45	16.5	16.5	16.5
	Some days	37	13.6	13.6	30.1
	Not at all	189	69.5	69.5	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q6. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day do you smoke?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3	1	.4	2.2	2.2
	4	1	.4	2.2	4.4
	5	4	1.5	8.9	13.3
	6	2	.7	4.4	17.8
	7	1	.4	2.2	20.0
	8	1	.4	2.2	22.2
	10	21	7.7	46.7	68.9
	11	1	.4	2.2	71.1
	12	2	.7	4.4	75.6
	14	1	.4	2.2	77.8
	15	7	2.6	15.6	93.3
	20	1	.4	2.2	95.6
	30	1	.4	2.2	97.8
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	2.2	100.0
	Total	45	16.5	100.0	
Missing	System	227	83.5		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q7. About how old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes daily?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	12	1	.4	2.2	2.2
	15	1	.4	2.2	4.4
	16	3	1.1	6.7	11.1
	17	2	.7	4.4	15.6
	18	3	1.1	6.7	22.2
	19	11	4.0	24.4	46.7
	20	1	.4	2.2	48.9
	21	11	4.0	24.4	73.3
	22	3	1.1	6.7	80.0
	23	3	1.1	6.7	86.7
	24	1	.4	2.2	88.9
	25	1	.4	2.2	91.1
	30	3	1.1	6.7	97.8
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	2.2	100.0
Total	45	16.5	100.0		
Missing	System	227	83.5		
Total	272	100.0			

Q8. During the past 2 months, have you quit smoking for 1 day or longer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	13	4.8	28.9	28.9
	No	30	11.0	66.7	95.6
	Don't Know / Not sure	1	.4	2.2	97.8
	Refused	1	.4	2.2	100.0
	Total	45	16.5	100.0	
Missing	System	227	83.5		
Total	272	100.0			

Q9A. During a typical month, how many days per week do you drink any alcoholic beverages?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	29	10.7	10.8	10.8
	1	19	7.0	7.1	17.8
	2	16	5.9	5.9	23.8
	3	13	4.8	4.8	28.6
	4	12	4.4	4.5	33.1
	5	7	2.6	2.6	35.7
	6	1	.4	.4	36.1
	7	3	1.1	1.1	37.2
	Don't drink regularly	152	55.9	56.5	93.7
	Don't know / Not sure	16	5.9	5.9	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	269	98.9	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q9B. During a typical month, how many days per month do you drink any alcoholic beverages?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1	2	.7	5.6	5.6	
	2	2	.7	5.6	11.1	
	3	4	1.5	11.1	22.2	
	4	12	4.4	33.3	55.6	
	5	1	.4	2.8	58.3	
	6	1	.4	2.8	61.1	
	7	1	.4	2.8	63.9	
	8	6	2.2	16.7	80.6	
	12	1	.4	2.8	83.3	
	15	1	.4	2.8	86.1	
	16	1	.4	2.8	88.9	
	20	2	.7	5.6	94.4	
	24	1	.4	2.8	97.2	
	25	1	.4	2.8	100.0	
		Total	36	13.2	100.0	
	Missing	System	236	86.8		
	Total	272	100.0			

Q10. How old were you when you started drinking alcoholic beverages at least once a week?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	10	1	.4	1.3	1.3
	11	1	.4	1.3	2.7
	15	4	1.5	5.3	8.0
	16	6	2.2	8.0	16.0
	17	5	1.8	6.7	22.7
	18	6	2.2	8.0	30.7
	19	5	1.8	6.7	37.3
	20	6	2.2	8.0	45.3
	21	16	5.9	21.3	66.7
	22	4	1.5	5.3	72.0
	23	4	1.5	5.3	77.3
	24	1	.4	1.3	78.7
	25	5	1.8	6.7	85.3
	26	2	.7	2.7	88.0
	27	2	.7	2.7	90.7
	28	1	.4	1.3	92.0
	32	1	.4	1.3	93.3
34	1	.4	1.3	94.7	
45	1	.4	1.3	96.0	
	Don't know / Not sure	3	1.1	4.0	100.0
	Total	75	27.6	100.0	
Missing	System	197	72.4		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q11. On the days when you drank alcoholic beverages, about how many did you have on average?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1	8	2.9	10.7	10.7	
	2	20	7.4	26.7	37.3	
	3	11	4.0	14.7	52.0	
	4	12	4.4	16.0	68.0	
	5	6	2.2	8.0	76.0	
	6	12	4.4	16.0	92.0	
	8	1	.4	1.3	93.3	
	10	1	.4	1.3	94.7	
	12	1	.4	1.3	96.0	
		Don't know / Not sure	3	1.1	4.0	100.0
		Total	75	27.6	100.0	
	Missing	System	197	72.4		
	Total	272	100.0			

Q12. Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have 5 or more drinks on an occasion?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	27	9.9	36.0	36.0
	1	12	4.4	16.0	52.0
	2	12	4.4	16.0	68.0
	3	5	1.8	6.7	74.7
	4	9	3.3	12.0	86.7
	5	2	.7	2.7	89.3
	Don't drink regularly	4	1.5	5.3	94.7
	Don't know / Not sure	4	1.5	5.3	100.0
	Total	75	27.6	100.0	
Missing	System	197	72.4		
Total		272	100.0		

Q13. During a typical month in the last year, how many times have you driven after having 5 or more drinks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	50	18.4	66.7	66.7
	1	9	3.3	12.0	78.7
	2	6	2.2	8.0	86.7
	5	1	.4	1.3	88.0
	6	1	.4	1.3	89.3
	Don't drink regularly	6	2.2	8.0	97.3
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	75	27.6	100.0	
Missing	System	197	72.4		
Total		272	100.0		

Q14. A clinical breast exam is when a doctor, nurse, or other health professional feels the breast for lumps. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	109	40.1	90.1	90.1
	No	11	4.0	9.1	99.2
	Refused	1	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	121	44.5	100.0	
Missing	System	151	55.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q15. How long has it been since your last clinical breast exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	78	28.7	71.6	71.6
	Within the past 2 years	27	9.9	24.8	96.3
	Within the past 3 years	3	1.1	2.8	99.1
	Refused	1	.4	.9	100.0
Total		109	40.1	100.0	
Missing	System	163	59.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q16. Do you examine your own breasts every month to check for lumps or other unusual problems?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	84	30.9	69.4	69.4
	No	33	12.1	27.3	96.7
	Refused	4	1.5	3.3	100.0
	Total	121	44.5	100.0	
Missing	System	151	55.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q17. A mammogram is an x-ray of the breast. Have you ever had a mammogram?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	1.1	20.0	20.0
	Refused	12	4.4	80.0	100.0
	Total	15	5.5	100.0	
Missing	System	257	94.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q18. How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	1	.4	33.3	33.3
	Within the past 2 years	2	.7	66.7	100.0
	Total	3	1.1	100.0	
Missing	System	269	98.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q19. Was your last mammogram done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you've already had breast cancer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Routine checkup	2	.7	66.7	66.7
	Breast problem other than cancer	1	.4	33.3	100.0
	Total	3	1.1	100.0	
Missing	System	269	98.9		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q20. Have you ever had a Pap smear?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	114	41.9	94.2	94.2
	No	4	1.5	3.3	97.5
	Refused	3	1.1	2.5	100.0
	Total	121	44.5	100.0	
Missing	System	151	55.5		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q21. How long has it been since you had your last Pap smear?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	75	27.6	65.8	65.8
	Within the past 2 years	35	12.9	30.7	96.5
	Within the past 3 years	1	.4	.9	97.4
	Within the past 5 years	2	.7	1.8	99.1
	More than five years	1	.4	.9	100.0
	Total	114	41.9	100.0	
Missing	System	158	58.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q22. Was your last pap smear done as part of a routine exam, to check a current or previous problem, or for some other reason?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Routine checkup	106	39.0	93.0	93.0
	Check problem	5	1.8	4.4	97.4
	Other	3	1.1	2.6	100.0
	Total	114	41.9	100.0	
Missing	System	158	58.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q23. Have you been pregnant in the last 5 years?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	28	10.3	23.1	23.1
	Yes, currently pregnant	5	1.8	4.1	27.3
	No	87	32.0	71.9	99.2
	Refused	1	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	121	44.5	100.0	
Missing	System	151	55.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q24. With your most recent pregnancy, during what month of the pregnancy did you first visit the doctor or nurse?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I did not visit a doctor or nurse during my pregnancy	1	.4	3.0	3.0
	Before the 3rd month	27	9.9	81.8	84.8
	3rd month	4	1.5	12.1	97.0
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	12.1	100.0	
Missing	System	239	87.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q25. Did you smoke during your most recent pregnancy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4	1.5	12.1	12.1
	No, I wasn't a smoker	28	10.3	84.8	97.0
	No, I quit because of my pregnancy	1	.4	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	12.1	100.0	
Missing	System	239	87.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q26. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day did you smoke during your most recent pregnancy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2	1	.4	25.0	25.0
	Less than one per day	2	.7	50.0	75.0
	Don't Know / Not sure	1	.4	25.0	100.0
	Total	4	1.5	100.0	
Missing	System	268	98.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q27. If during your most recent pregnancy you reduced or stopped smoking, what helped you to make that decision?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Public awareness	1	.4	20.0	20.0
	Nothing, I did not reduce or stop smoking	2	.7	40.0	60.0
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	20.0	80.0
	Refused	1	.4	20.0	100.0
	Total	5	1.8	100.0	
Missing	System	267	98.2		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q28A. How many children do you have under the age of one year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	12	4.4	75.0	75.0
	2	2	.7	12.5	87.5
	3	1	.4	6.3	93.8
	5	1	.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	16	5.9	100.0	
Missing	System	256	94.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q28B. How many children do you have between one and 4 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	36	13.2	80.0	80.0
	2	7	2.6	15.6	95.6
	3	2	.7	4.4	100.0
	Total	45	16.5	100.0	
Missing	System	227	83.5		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q28C. How many children do you have between 5 and 9 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	32	11.8	71.1	71.1
	2	13	4.8	28.9	100.0
	Total	45	16.5	100.0	
Missing	System	227	83.5		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q28D. How many children do you have between 10 and 12 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	36	13.2	87.8	87.8
	2	5	1.8	12.2	100.0
	Total	41	15.1	100.0	
Missing	System	231	84.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q28E. How many children do you have between 13 and 15 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	25	9.2	83.3	83.3
	2	5	1.8	16.7	100.0
	Total	30	11.0	100.0	
Missing	System	242	89.0		
Total		272	100.0		

Q28F. How many children do you have between 16 and 17 years of age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	14	5.1	77.8	77.8
	2	4	1.5	22.2	100.0
	Total	18	6.6	100.0	
Missing	System	254	93.4		
Total		272	100.0		

Q28G. How many children do you have?... other responses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No children in household	137	50.4	93.2	93.2
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	1.4	94.6
	Refused	8	2.9	5.4	100.0
	Total	147	54.0	100.0	
Missing	System	125	46.0		
Total		272	100.0		

Q29. When you drive or ride in a car, do you use child protective car seats or booster seats for your children under five years of age, or under 40 pounds of weight?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	52	19.1	91.2	91.2
	Nearly always	2	.7	3.5	94.7
	Refused	3	1.1	5.3	100.0
	Total	57	21.0	100.0	
Missing	System	215	79.0		
Total		272	100.0		

Q30. If your children under five never use a protective car seat, is it due to:

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	System	272	100.0

Q31. Does anyone smoke in the house or in the car when the children are there?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	5	1.8	4.0	4.0
	Yes, do smoke in the house or in the car but not around...	3	1.1	2.4	6.4
	No	110	40.4	88.0	94.4
	Not apply	1	.4	.8	95.2
	Refused	6	2.2	4.8	100.0
Total		125	46.0	100.0	
Missing	System	147	54.0		
Total		272	100.0		

Q32. Do you take your children to the dentist at least once per year for a routine dental exam?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	104	38.2	83.2	83.2
	No	11	4.0	8.8	92.0
	Not apply	7	2.6	5.6	97.6
	Refused	3	1.1	2.4	100.0
	Total	125	46.0	100.0	
Missing	System	147	54.0		
Total		272	100.0		

Q33. Have any of your children ever been treated for lead poisoning?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	6	2.2	4.8	4.8
	No	115	42.3	92.0	96.8
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	1.6	98.4
	Refused	2	.7	1.6	100.0
	Total	125	46.0	100.0	
Missing	System	147	54.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q34. Do any of your children suffer from asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	22	8.1	17.6	17.6
	No	99	36.4	79.2	96.8
	Not apply	2	.7	1.6	98.4
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	.8	99.2
	Refused	1	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	125	46.0	100.0	
Missing	System	147	54.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q35. Has youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: Four DTP shots?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	104	38.2	84.6	84.6
	No	2	.7	1.6	86.2
	Not apply	12	4.4	9.8	95.9
	Don't know / Not sure	5	1.8	4.1	100.0
	Total	123	45.2	100.0	
Missing	System	149	54.8		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q36. Has youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: Three doses of polio vaccine?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	108	39.7	87.8	87.8
	No	1	.4	.8	88.6
	Not apply	12	4.4	9.8	98.4
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	1.6	100.0
	Total	123	45.2	100.0	
Missing	System	149	54.8		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q37. Has youngest child who is at least 2 years old received the following vaccinations: One dose of MMR?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	107	39.3	87.0	87.0
	Not apply	12	4.4	9.8	96.7
	Don't know / Not sure	4	1.5	3.3	100.0
	Total	123	45.2	100.0	
Missing	System	149	54.8		
Total		272	100.0		

Q38. Of the following categories identify the primary reason which best describes why this child did not receive all of the above immunizations?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No reason	1	.4	.9	.9
	Not available to fit my schedule	2	.7	1.7	2.6
	Other	1	.4	.9	3.4
	Not apply	111	40.8	95.7	99.1
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	.9	100.0
	Total	116	42.6	100.0	
Missing	System	156	57.4		
Total		272	100.0		

Q39. Do you think HIV is the same as AIDS?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	116	42.6	42.6	42.6
	No	146	53.7	53.7	96.3
	I am not familiar with HIV/AIDS	3	1.1	1.1	97.4
	Don't know / Not sure	4	1.5	1.5	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total		272	100.0	100.0	

Q40. Do you think a pregnant woman who has HIV can give the virus to her unborn baby?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	246	90.4	90.4	90.4
	No	12	4.4	4.4	94.9
	Don't know / Not sure	11	4.0	4.0	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total		272	100.0	100.0	

Q41A. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Sharing needles through intravenous drug use

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	264	97.1	97.1	97.1
	No	4	1.5	1.5	98.5
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	.7	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q41B. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Sexually active with more than one partner and not using a condom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	267	98.2	98.2	98.2
	No	3	1.1	1.1	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q41C. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Kissing a person with AIDS on the lips

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	50	18.4	18.4	18.4
	No	204	75.0	75.0	93.4
	Don't know / Not sure	16	5.9	5.9	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q41D. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Mosquito bites

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	35	12.9	12.9	12.9
	No	202	74.3	74.3	87.1
	Don't know / Not sure	32	11.8	11.8	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q41E. Which of the following pose a high risk for contracting HIV/AIDS: Using the same toilet as a person with AIDS

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	48	17.6	17.6	17.6
	No	206	75.7	75.7	93.4
	Don't know / Not sure	16	5.9	5.9	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q42. Would you say that in general your health is:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Excellent	44	16.2	16.2	16.2
	Very good	88	32.4	32.4	48.5
	Good	106	39.0	39.0	87.5
	Fair	30	11.0	11.0	98.5
	Poor	2	.7	.7	99.3
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	.4	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q43. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	183	67.3	67.3	67.3
	Within the past 2 years	62	22.8	22.8	90.1
	Within the past 3 years	13	4.8	4.8	94.9
	Within the past 5 years	5	1.8	1.8	96.7
	More than five years	5	1.8	1.8	98.5
	Never	2	.7	.7	99.3
	Don't know	1	.4	.4	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q44. What about an eye doctor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	110	40.4	40.4	40.4
	Within the past 2 years	94	34.6	34.6	75.0
	Within the past 3 years	30	11.0	11.0	86.0
	Within the past 5 years	10	3.7	3.7	89.7
	More than five years	8	2.9	2.9	92.6
	Never	12	4.4	4.4	97.1
	Don't know	7	2.6	2.6	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q45. What about a dentist?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	153	56.3	56.3	56.3
	Within the past 2 years	51	18.8	18.8	75.0
	Within the past 3 years	51	18.8	18.8	93.8
	Within the past 5 years	8	2.9	2.9	96.7
	More than five years	5	1.8	1.8	98.5
	Never	1	.4	.4	98.9
	Don't know	1	.4	.4	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q46. How many of your permanent teeth have been removed by a dentist because of tooth decay or gum disease?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 to 5	138	50.7	50.7	50.7
	6 or more but not all	5	1.8	1.8	52.6
	None	121	44.5	44.5	97.1
	Not apply	2	.7	.7	97.8
	Don't know / Not sure	5	1.8	1.8	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q47. Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	154	56.6	56.6	56.6
	No	111	40.8	40.8	97.4
	Don't know / Not sure	4	1.5	1.5	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q48. About how long has it been since you last had your blood cholesterol checked?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	107	39.3	69.5	69.5
	Within the past 2 years	31	11.4	20.1	89.6
	Within the past 3 years	11	4.0	7.1	96.8
	Within the past 5 years	1	.4	.6	97.4
	More than five years	3	1.1	1.9	99.4
	Not apply	1	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	154	56.6	100.0	
Missing	System	118	43.4		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q49. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that your blood cholesterol is high?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	36	13.2	23.2	23.2
	No	118	43.4	76.1	99.4
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	155	57.0	100.0	
Missing	System	117	43.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q50. About how long has it been since you had your blood pressure taken by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	191	70.2	70.2	70.2
	Within the past 2 years	61	22.4	22.4	92.6
	Within the past 3 years	12	4.4	4.4	97.1
	More than five years	4	1.5	1.5	98.5
	Don't know	1	.4	.4	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q51. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	46	16.9	16.9	16.9
	No	222	81.6	81.6	98.5
	Not apply	2	.7	.7	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q52. Have you been told on more than one occasion that your blood pressure was high, or have you been told this only once?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only once	18	6.6	39.1	39.1
	More than once	24	8.8	52.2	91.3
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	4.3	95.7
	Refused	2	.7	4.3	100.0
	Total	46	16.9	100.0	
Missing	System	226	83.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q53A. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Medication	20	7.4	45.5	45.5
	Exercise	10	3.7	22.7	68.2
	Diet	7	2.6	15.9	84.1
	Other	2	.7	4.5	88.6
	Not controlling high blood pressure	2	.7	4.5	93.2
	Not apply	2	.7	4.5	97.7
	Refused	1	.4	2.3	100.0
Total		44	16.2	100.0	
Missing	System	228	83.8		
Total		272	100.0		

Q53B. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Exercise	6	2.2	35.3	35.3
	Diet	9	3.3	52.9	88.2
	Other	2	.7	11.8	100.0
	Total	17	6.3	100.0	
Missing	System	255	93.8		
Total		272	100.0		

Q53C. Are you currently controlling your high blood pressure through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Diet	5	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	267	98.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q54. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes or high blood sugar?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	17	6.3	6.3	6.3
	Yes, but female told only during pregnancy	7	2.6	2.6	8.8
	No	245	90.1	90.1	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q55A. Are you currently controlling your diabetes through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Refused	1	.4	4.2	4.2
	Insulin injections	1	.4	4.2	8.3
	Oral medications	14	5.1	58.3	66.7
	Exercise	4	1.5	16.7	83.3
	Diet	1	.4	4.2	87.5
	Not controlling diabetes	1	.4	4.2	91.7
	Not apply	2	.7	8.3	100.0
	Total	24	8.8	100.0	
Missing	System	248	91.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q55B. Are you currently controlling your diabetes through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Exercise	7	2.6	70.0	70.0
	Diet	3	1.1	30.0	100.0
	Total	10	3.7	100.0	
Missing	System	262	96.3		
Total		272	100.0		

Q55C. Are you currently controlling your diabetes through:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Diet	7	2.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	265	97.4		
Total		272	100.0		

Q56. How long has it been since you were seen by a doctor concerning your diabetes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Within the past year	16	5.9	66.7	66.7
	Within the past 2 years	4	1.5	16.7	83.3
	Within the past 5 years	2	.7	8.3	91.7
	Never	1	.4	4.2	95.8
	Don't know	1	.4	4.2	100.0
	Total	24	8.8	100.0	
Missing	System	248	91.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q57. During the past 12 months, have you had pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around a joint?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	71	26.1	26.1	26.1
	No	191	70.2	70.2	96.3
	Don't know / Not sure	5	1.8	1.8	98.2
	Refused	5	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q58. Were these symptoms present for 15 or more consecutive days?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	35	12.9	49.3	49.3
	No	35	12.9	49.3	98.6
	Refused	1	.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	71	26.1	100.0	
Missing	System	201	73.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q59. Did a doctor ever tell you that you had asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	27	9.9	9.9	9.9
	No	241	88.6	88.6	98.5
	Refused	4	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q60. Do you still have asthma?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	13	4.8	48.1	48.1
	No	14	5.1	51.9	100.0
	Total	27	9.9	100.0	
Missing	System	245	90.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61A. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Folk Healer / Curandero / Medicine Man

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.4	.4	.4
	No	246	90.4	99.6	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61B. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Psychic / Spiritualist

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	1.1	1.2	1.2
	No	244	89.7	98.8	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61C. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Medical Doctor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	154	56.6	62.3	62.3
	No	93	34.2	37.7	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61D. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Chiropractor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	7.7	8.5	8.5
	No	226	83.1	91.5	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61E. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Pharmacist

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	87	32.0	35.2	35.2
	No	160	58.8	64.8	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61F. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Hospital Emergency Room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	33	12.1	13.4	13.4
	No	214	78.7	86.6	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61G. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Counselor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	9	3.3	3.6	3.6
	No	238	87.5	96.4	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61H. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Family / Friend / Neighbor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	39	14.3	15.8	15.8
	No	208	76.5	84.2	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61I. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Nurse / Nurse Practitioner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	54	19.9	21.9	21.9
	No	193	71.0	78.1	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61J. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Church or Temple

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	27	9.9	10.9	10.9
	No	220	80.9	89.1	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61K. If you were sick or ill during past 12 months, did you use: Community Center

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	8	2.9	3.2	3.2
	No	239	87.9	96.8	100.0
	Total	247	90.8	100.0	
Missing	System	25	9.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q61M. I have not been ill in the past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Have not been ill in the past 12 months	25	9.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	247	90.8		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q62. Of the people, places and resources you said you used, which do you typically use first when you are not feeling well?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Folk healer/ Curandero/Medicine Man	3	1.1	1.8	1.8
	Psychic/Spiritualist	1	.4	.6	2.5
	Medical doctor	129	47.4	79.1	81.6
	Chiropractor	2	.7	1.2	82.8
	Pharmacist	3	1.1	1.8	84.7
	Hospital emergency room	4	1.5	2.5	87.1
	Family/Friend/Neighbor	10	3.7	6.1	93.3
	Nurse/Nurse practitioner	4	1.5	2.5	95.7
	Church or Temple	3	1.1	1.8	97.5
	Other	4	1.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	163	59.9	100.0	
Missing	System	109	40.1		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q63. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMO's, Indian Health Service, government plans such as Medicaid/Medicare, Champus, or VA insurance?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	223	82.0	82.0	82.0
	No	48	17.6	17.6	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q64. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Your employer	161	59.2	72.2	72.2
	Someone else's employer	28	10.3	12.6	84.8
	A plan that you or someone else buys for you	5	1.8	2.2	87.0
	Medicare	5	1.8	2.2	89.2
	Medicaid or Medical assistance	10	3.7	4.5	93.7
	The military, Champus, TriCare or the VA	12	4.4	5.4	99.1
	Some other source	1	.4	.4	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	223	82.0	100.0	
Missing	System	49	18.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q65. For hospital bills, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	100 percent	48	17.6	21.5	21.5
	50 percent to 99 percent	171	62.9	76.7	98.2
	1 to 49 percent	1	.4	.4	98.7
	Don't know / Not sure	3	1.1	1.3	100.0
	Total	223	82.0	100.0	
Missing	System	49	18.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q66. For visits to a doctor's office when you are sick, does your health care plan cover all, most, some, or none of your expenses?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	100 percent	49	18.0	22.0	22.0
	50 percent to 99 percent	167	61.4	74.9	96.9
	1 to 49 percent	3	1.1	1.3	98.2
	Don't know / Not sure	4	1.5	1.8	100.0
	Total	223	82.0	100.0	
Missing	System	49	18.0		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q67. There are many reasons why someone might not have a health care plan, what is the primary reason you are without health care coverage?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Lost job or changed employers	25	9.2	52.1	52.1
	Spouse or parent lost job or changed employers	1	.4	2.1	54.2
	Became divorced or separated	1	.4	2.1	56.3
	Employer doesn't offer or stop offering coverage	2	.7	4.2	60.4
	Cut back to part-time or became a temporary employee	1	.4	2.1	62.5
	Benefits from employer or former employer ran out	1	.4	2.1	64.6
	Couldn't afford to pay the premiums	9	3.3	18.8	83.3
	Lost Medicaid or Medical Assistance ability eligibility	2	.7	4.2	87.5
	Other	3	1.1	6.3	93.8
	Don't Know / Not sure	2	.7	4.2	97.9
	Refused	1	.4	2.1	100.0
	Total	48	17.6	100.0	
Missing	System	224	82.4		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q68. Was there a time during the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor, but could not because of the cost?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	41	15.1	15.1	15.1
	No	228	83.8	83.8	98.9
	Don't know / Not sure	2	.7	.7	99.6
	Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q69. Is there a particular medical doctor that you usually see?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	201	73.9	73.9	73.9
	No	69	25.4	25.4	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q70. When you see a medical doctor, do you go here in town?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	262	96.3	96.3	96.3
	No	5	1.8	1.8	98.2
	Not apply	1	.4	.4	98.5
	Refused	4	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q71. Where do you go to see a medical doctor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Doctors office	232	85.3	85.3	85.3
	Hospital emergency room	5	1.8	1.8	87.1
	Health Department or other community clinic	10	3.7	3.7	90.8
	Health Maintenance Organizations	4	1.5	1.5	92.3
	Company clinic	4	1.5	1.5	93.8
	Other	12	4.4	4.4	98.2
	Haven't been to the doctor	1	.4	.4	98.5
	Don't know / Not sure	1	.4	.4	98.9
	Refused	3	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q72. Do you believe racial or ethnic origin is a barrier to receiving health care services in your community?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	16	5.9	5.9	5.9
	Agree	85	31.3	31.3	37.1
	Disagree	135	49.6	49.6	86.8
	Strongly Disagree	24	8.8	8.8	95.6
	Don't know / Not sure	10	3.7	3.7	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73A. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: It costs too much / can't afford it

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	57	21.0	21.0	21.0
	No	201	73.9	73.9	94.9
	Not Apply	6	2.2	2.2	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73B. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't trust or like doctors

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	23	8.5	8.5	8.5
	No	234	86.0	86.0	94.5
	Not Apply	7	2.6	2.6	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73C. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The provider does not speak your language

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	22	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	235	86.4	86.4	94.5
	Not Apply	7	2.6	2.6	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73D. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Have been treated differently because of race or ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	15	5.5	5.5	5.5
	No	243	89.3	89.3	94.9
	Not Apply	6	2.2	2.2	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73E. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't know where to go for help with your problem

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	13	4.8	4.8	4.8
	No	244	89.7	89.7	94.5
	Not Apply	6	2.2	2.2	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73F. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Don't have transportation

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	10	3.7	3.7	3.7
No	246	90.4	90.4	94.1
Not Apply	7	2.6	2.6	96.7
Refused	8	2.9	2.9	99.6
22	1	.4	.4	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73G. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The clinic or doctors office hours are not convenient

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	16	5.9	5.9	5.9
No	238	87.5	87.5	93.4
Not Apply	8	2.9	2.9	96.3
Refused	10	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73H. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: Have to wait too long to be seen at the doctor's office

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	31	11.4	11.4	11.4
No	226	83.1	83.1	94.5
Not Apply	7	2.6	2.6	97.1
Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73I. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: The provider does not understand/accept your cultural practices/beliefs

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	11	4.0	4.0	4.0
No	242	89.0	89.0	93.0
Not Apply	9	3.3	3.3	96.3
Refused	10	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q73J. Have you experienced any of the following problems in getting quality health care in this community in the past year: It takes too long to get an appointment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	33	12.1	12.1	12.1
	No	223	82.0	82.0	94.1
	Not Apply	7	2.6	2.6	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76A. What do you see as critical in this community: Housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	21	7.7	7.7	7.7
	2	19	7.0	7.0	14.7
	3	41	15.1	15.1	29.8
	4	118	43.4	43.4	73.2
	5 - Critical	56	20.6	20.6	93.8
	Don't Know	9	3.3	3.3	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76B. What do you see as critical in this community: Health

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	18	6.6	6.6	6.6
	2	16	5.9	5.9	12.5
	3	63	23.2	23.2	35.7
	4	103	37.9	37.9	73.5
	5 - Critical	58	21.3	21.3	94.9
	Don't Know	6	2.2	2.2	97.1
	Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76C. What do you see as critical in this community: Social/recreational activities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	18	6.6	6.6	6.6
	2	19	7.0	7.0	13.6
	3	118	43.4	43.4	57.0
	4	55	20.2	20.2	77.2
	5 - Critical	46	16.9	16.9	94.1
	Don't Know	7	2.6	2.6	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76D. What do you see as critical in this community: Education

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	19	7.0	7.0	7.0
2	9	3.3	3.3	10.3
3	30	11.0	11.0	21.3
4	75	27.6	27.6	48.9
5 - Critical	125	46.0	46.0	94.9
Don't Know	5	1.8	1.8	96.7
Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76E. What do you see as critical in this community: Discrimination

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	21	7.7	7.7	7.7
2	11	4.0	4.0	11.8
3	30	11.0	11.0	22.8
4	78	28.7	28.7	51.5
5 - Critical	116	42.6	42.6	94.1
Don't Know	8	2.9	2.9	97.1
Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76F. What do you see as critical in this community: Employment

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	16	5.9	5.9	5.9
2	13	4.8	4.8	10.7
3	35	12.9	12.9	23.5
4	69	25.4	25.4	48.9
5 - Critical	123	45.2	45.2	94.1
Don't Know	7	2.6	2.6	96.7
Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76G. What do you see as critical in this community: Violence/Crime

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 - Not Important	17	6.3	6.3	6.3
2	10	3.7	3.7	9.9
3	25	9.2	9.2	19.1
4	78	28.7	28.7	47.8
5 - Critical	126	46.3	46.3	94.1
Don't Know	8	2.9	2.9	97.1
Refused	8	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76H. What do you see as critical in this community: Minority representation in government

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	6	2.2	2.2	2.2
	2	18	6.6	6.6	8.8
	3	75	27.6	27.6	36.4
	4	68	25.0	25.0	61.4
	5 - Critical	85	31.3	31.3	92.6
	Don't Know	11	4.0	4.0	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76I. What do you see as critical in this community: Transportation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	20	7.4	7.4	7.4
	2	39	14.3	14.3	21.7
	3	42	15.4	15.4	37.1
	4	67	24.6	24.6	61.8
	5 - Critical	87	32.0	32.0	93.8
	Don't Know	8	2.9	2.9	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q76J. What do you see as critical in this community: At risk youth

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 - Not Important	8	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2	12	4.4	4.4	7.4
	3	33	12.1	12.1	19.5
	4	79	29.0	29.0	48.5
	5 - Critical	116	42.6	42.6	91.2
	Don't Know	15	5.5	5.5	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q77. Gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	149	54.8	54.8	54.8
	Female	121	44.5	44.5	99.3
	No response	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q78. What is your current age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	2	.7	.7	.7
	19	4	1.5	1.5	2.2
	20	2	.7	.7	2.9
	21	1	.4	.4	3.3
	22	7	2.6	2.6	5.9
	23	5	1.8	1.8	7.7
	24	8	2.9	2.9	10.7
	25	6	2.2	2.2	12.9
	26	10	3.7	3.7	16.5
	27	6	2.2	2.2	18.8
	28	6	2.2	2.2	21.0
	29	13	4.8	4.8	25.7
	30	8	2.9	2.9	28.7
	31	9	3.3	3.3	32.0
	32	4	1.5	1.5	33.5
	33	9	3.3	3.3	36.8
	34	5	1.8	1.8	38.6
	35	4	1.5	1.5	40.1
	36	9	3.3	3.3	43.4
	37	6	2.2	2.2	45.6
	38	15	5.5	5.5	51.1
	39	10	3.7	3.7	54.8
	40	8	2.9	2.9	57.7
	41	12	4.4	4.4	62.1
	42	9	3.3	3.3	65.4
	43	4	1.5	1.5	66.9
	44	13	4.8	4.8	71.7
	45	7	2.6	2.6	74.3
	46	14	5.1	5.1	79.4
	47	9	3.3	3.3	82.7
	48	3	1.1	1.1	83.8
	49	4	1.5	1.5	85.3
	50	7	2.6	2.6	87.9
	51	2	.7	.7	88.6
	52	4	1.5	1.5	90.1
	53	2	.7	.7	90.8
	54	2	.7	.7	91.5
	55	2	.7	.7	92.3
	56	2	.7	.7	93.0

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Q78. What is your current age? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
57	1	.4	.4	93.4
58	1	.4	.4	93.8
59	1	.4	.4	94.1
60	1	.4	.4	94.5
61	1	.4	.4	94.9
62	1	.4	.4	95.2
63	2	.7	.7	96.0
65	1	.4	.4	96.3
68	1	.4	.4	96.7
71	1	.4	.4	97.1
72	2	.7	.7	97.8
74	1	.4	.4	98.2
83	1	.4	.4	98.5
Refused	4	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 2	2	.7	.7	.7
3	1	.4	.4	1.1
4	2	.7	.7	1.8
6	1	.4	.4	2.2
7	3	1.1	1.1	3.3
10	1	.4	.4	3.7
11	1	.4	.4	4.0
12	2	.7	.7	4.8
13	1	.4	.4	5.1
14	1	.4	.4	5.5
15	1	.4	.4	5.9
16	3	1.1	1.1	7.0
17	1	.4	.4	7.4
18	2	.7	.7	8.1
19	4	1.5	1.5	9.6
20	4	1.5	1.5	11.0
21	2	.7	.7	11.8
22	6	2.2	2.2	14.0
23	4	1.5	1.5	15.4

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Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
24	5	1.8	1.8	17.3
25	5	1.8	1.8	19.1
26	10	3.7	3.7	22.8
27	6	2.2	2.2	25.0
28	8	2.9	2.9	27.9
29	13	4.8	4.8	32.7
30	10	3.7	3.7	36.4
31	6	2.2	2.2	38.6
32	5	1.8	1.8	40.4
33	8	2.9	2.9	43.4
34	4	1.5	1.5	44.9
35	5	1.8	1.8	46.7
36	9	3.3	3.3	50.0
37	7	2.6	2.6	52.6
38	11	4.0	4.0	56.6
39	10	3.7	3.7	60.3
40	10	3.7	3.7	64.0
41	10	3.7	3.7	67.6
42	9	3.3	3.3	71.0
43	4	1.5	1.5	72.4
44	13	4.8	4.8	77.2
45	4	1.5	1.5	78.7
46	11	4.0	4.0	82.7
47	7	2.6	2.6	85.3
48	1	.4	.4	85.7
49	4	1.5	1.5	87.1
50	5	1.8	1.8	89.0
51	2	.7	.7	89.7
52	4	1.5	1.5	91.2
53	2	.7	.7	91.9
54	2	.7	.7	92.6
55	2	.7	.7	93.4
56	2	.7	.7	94.1
57	1	.4	.4	94.5
60	1	.4	.4	94.9
61	1	.4	.4	95.2
62	1	.4	.4	95.6

Table is continued on next page.

Q79. What is the total number of years that you have lived in the United States? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
63	2	.7	.7	96.3
65	1	.4	.4	96.7
68	1	.4	.4	97.1
71	1	.4	.4	97.4
72	2	.7	.7	98.2
83	1	.4	.4	98.5
Refuse/No Response	4	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q80. Do you consider yourself Hispanic/Latino origin such as Mexican American, Central American, South American, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes, born in the US	78	28.7	28.8	28.8
Yes, born outside of the US	27	9.9	10.0	38.7
No	165	60.7	60.9	99.6
Refused	1	.4	.4	100.0
Total	271	99.6	100.0	
Missing System	1	.4		
Total	272	100.0		

Q81. Do you consider yourself of:

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Mexican descent	82	30.1	78.8	78.8
Cuban descent	2	.7	1.9	80.8
Puerto Rican	4	1.5	3.8	84.6
Salvadorian	1	.4	1.0	85.6
Guatemalan	1	.4	1.0	86.5
Other	7	2.6	6.7	93.3
Not apply	2	.7	1.9	95.2
Refused	5	1.8	4.8	100.0
Total	104	38.2	100.0	
Missing System	168	61.8		
Total	272	100.0		

Q82. What race do you consider yourself?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	29	10.7	10.7	10.7
	Black	153	56.3	56.7	67.4
	Asian, Pacific Islander	7	2.6	2.6	70.0
	Native American	3	1.1	1.1	71.1
	Other	66	24.3	24.4	95.6
	Multiracial	9	3.3	3.3	98.9
	Don't know	1	.4	.4	99.3
	Refused	2	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	270	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q84. Do you consider yourself of:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Ponca Nation	1	.4	33.3	33.3
	Other	2	.7	66.7	100.0
	Total	3	1.1	100.0	
Missing	System	269	98.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q85. What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Elem.1 or less	8	2.9	2.9	2.9
	Some high sch	15	5.5	5.5	8.5
	H. sch grad or GED	121	44.5	44.5	52.9
	Some tech sch or coll	79	29.0	29.0	82.0
	Tech sch grad	10	3.7	3.7	85.7
	Coll grad	26	9.6	9.6	95.2
	Postgrad or prof	8	2.9	2.9	98.2
	Refused	5	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q86. Are you currently employed for wages, salary, self-employed?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	200	73.5	73.5	73.5
	No	63	23.2	23.2	96.7
	Refused	9	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total		272	100.0	100.0	

Q87. Are you currently a:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Homemaker	14	5.1	23.3	23.3
	Student	6	2.2	10.0	33.3
	Retired	8	2.9	13.3	46.7
	Unable to work / Disabled	4	1.5	6.7	53.3
	Not apply	28	10.3	46.7	100.0
	Total	60	22.1	100.0	
Missing	System	212	77.9		
Total		272	100.0		

Q88. Are you actively seeking employment?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	37	13.6	59.7	59.7
	No	20	7.4	32.3	91.9
	Refused	5	1.8	8.1	100.0
	Total	62	22.8	100.0	
Missing	System	210	77.2		
Total		272	100.0		

Q89. How long have you been out of work?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4 months to 6 months	3	1.1	9.7	9.7
	7 months to 1 year	3	1.1	9.7	19.4
	More than 1 year	11	4.0	35.5	54.8
	Not apply	7	2.6	22.6	77.4
	Refused	7	2.6	22.6	100.0
	Total	31	11.4	100.0	
Missing	System	241	88.6		
Total		272	100.0		

Q90. Which of the following categories best describes your marital status?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Married	124	45.6	45.6	45.6
	Divorced	15	5.5	5.5	51.1
	Widowed	5	1.8	1.8	52.9
	Separated	5	1.8	1.8	54.8
	Single	109	40.1	40.1	94.9
	A member of an unmarried couple	4	1.5	1.5	96.3
	Refused	10	3.7	3.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q91. Which of the following categories best describes your average annual household income from all sources before taxes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than \$10,000	35	12.9	12.9	12.9
	\$10,000-\$14,999	15	5.5	5.5	18.4
	\$15,000-\$19,999	25	9.2	9.2	27.6
	\$20,000-\$24,999	33	12.1	12.1	39.7
	\$25,000-\$29,999	33	12.1	12.1	51.8
	\$30,000-\$34,999	18	6.6	6.6	58.5
	\$35,000-\$39,999	13	4.8	4.8	63.2
	\$40,000-\$44,999	11	4.0	4.0	67.3
	\$45,000-\$49,999	12	4.4	4.4	71.7
	\$50,000-\$54,999	8	2.9	2.9	74.6
	\$55,000-\$59,999	2	.7	.7	75.4
	Over \$60,000	24	8.8	8.8	84.2
	Don't know / Not sure	5	1.8	1.8	86.0
	Refused	38	14.0	14.0	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	115	5	1.8	1.8	1.8
	118	1	.4	.4	2.2
	120	3	1.1	1.1	3.3
	121	1	.4	.4	3.7
	126	1	.4	.4	4.0
	130	6	2.2	2.2	6.3
	131	1	.4	.4	6.6
	133	1	.4	.4	7.0
	135	3	1.1	1.1	8.1
	138	1	.4	.4	8.5
	140	6	2.2	2.2	10.7
	141	3	1.1	1.1	11.8
	145	3	1.1	1.1	12.9
	146	4	1.5	1.5	14.3
	148	2	.7	.7	15.1
	149	1	.4	.4	15.4
	150	6	2.2	2.2	17.6
	152	2	.7	.7	18.4
	154	1	.4	.4	18.8
	155	3	1.1	1.1	19.9
	157	1	.4	.4	20.2
	159	1	.4	.4	20.6
	160	6	2.2	2.2	22.8
	162	4	1.5	1.5	24.3
	163	1	.4	.4	24.6
	164	1	.4	.4	25.0
	165	3	1.1	1.1	26.1
	166	5	1.8	1.8	27.9
	167	1	.4	.4	28.3
	168	2	.7	.7	29.0
	169	3	1.1	1.1	30.1
	170	7	2.6	2.6	32.7
	172	4	1.5	1.5	34.2
	173	2	.7	.7	34.9
	174	1	.4	.4	35.3
	175	6	2.2	2.2	37.5
	176	6	2.2	2.2	39.7
	177	1	.4	.4	40.1
	178	2	.7	.7	40.8
	179	2	.7	.7	41.5

Table is continued on next page.

Q92. About how much do you normally weigh without shoes? (continued)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
180	9	3.3	3.3	44.9
181	4	1.5	1.5	46.3
183	1	.4	.4	46.7
185	4	1.5	1.5	48.2
186	1	.4	.4	48.5
187	2	.7	.7	49.3
189	3	1.1	1.1	50.4
190	5	1.8	1.8	52.2
191	4	1.5	1.5	53.7
192	1	.4	.4	54.0
195	2	.7	.7	54.8
196	5	1.8	1.8	56.6
198	1	.4	.4	57.0
200	6	2.2	2.2	59.2
204	2	.7	.7	59.9
205	7	2.6	2.6	62.5
207	1	.4	.4	62.9
210	10	3.7	3.7	66.5
215	9	3.3	3.3	69.9
217	2	.7	.7	70.6
220	2	.7	.7	71.3
221	1	.4	.4	71.7
225	2	.7	.7	72.4
227	1	.4	.4	72.8
229	1	.4	.4	73.2
233	1	.4	.4	73.5
235	1	.4	.4	73.9
236	1	.4	.4	74.3
240	2	.7	.7	75.0
241	1	.4	.4	75.4
245	1	.4	.4	75.7
246	1	.4	.4	76.1
250	2	.7	.7	76.8
280	1	.4	.4	77.2
290	1	.4	.4	77.6
300	1	.4	.4	77.9
350	1	.4	.4	78.3
Don't know / Not sure	7	2.6	2.6	80.9
Refused	52	19.1	19.1	100.0
Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q93A. How tall are you without shoes: Feet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4	3	1.1	1.1	1.1
	5	166	61.0	61.0	62.1
	6	58	21.3	21.3	83.5
	Don't know / Not sure	5	1.8	1.8	85.3
	Refused	40	14.7	14.7	100.0
	Total	272	100.0	100.0	

Q93B. How tall are you without shoes: Inches

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	25	9.2	11.0	11.0
	1	15	5.5	6.6	17.6
	2	21	7.7	9.3	26.9
	3	20	7.4	8.8	35.7
	4	13	4.8	5.7	41.4
	5	13	4.8	5.7	47.1
	6	21	7.7	9.3	56.4
	7	22	8.1	9.7	66.1
	8	16	5.9	7.0	73.1
	9	28	10.3	12.3	85.5
	10	21	7.7	9.3	94.7
	11	12	4.4	5.3	100.0
	Total	227	83.5	100.0	
Missing	System	45	16.5		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q94A. What language do you prefer to communicate in when discussing issues of: School

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	English	241	88.6	92.7	92.7
	Spanish	14	5.1	5.4	98.1
	Other	5	1.8	1.9	100.0
	Total	260	95.6	100.0	
Missing	System	12	4.4		
	Total	272	100.0		

Q94B. What language do you prefer to communicate in when discussing issues of: Work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	English	238	87.5	92.2	92.2
	Spanish	15	5.5	5.8	98.1
	Other	5	1.8	1.9	100.0
	Total	258	94.9	100.0	
Missing	System	14	5.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q95. Have you ever worked in Nebraska?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	251	92.3	93.0	93.0
	No	19	7.0	7.0	100.0
	Total	270	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96A. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate bathroom/water breaks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	23	8.5	9.2	9.2
	No	218	80.1	86.9	96.0
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	96.8
	Don't Know	5	1.8	2.0	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	251	92.3	100.0	
Missing	System	21	7.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96B. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: No easy access to drinking water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	7.7	8.4	8.4
	No	220	80.9	87.6	96.0
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	96.8
	Don't Know	5	1.8	2.0	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	251	92.3	100.0	
Missing	System	21	7.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96C. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Poor air quality

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	33	12.1	13.1	13.1
	No	208	76.5	82.9	96.0
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	96.8
	Don't Know	5	1.8	2.0	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	251	92.3	100.0	
Missing	System	21	7.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96D. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate equipment available

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	7.7	8.4	8.4
	No	220	80.9	87.6	96.0
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	96.8
	Don't Know	5	1.8	2.0	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	251	92.3	100.0	
Missing	System	21	7.7		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96E. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate medical attention if injured

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	8	2.9	3.2	3.2
	No	230	84.6	92.0	95.2
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	96.0
	Don't Know	7	2.6	2.8	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	250	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	22	8.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96F. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Physical abuse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	7	2.6	2.8	2.8
	No	234	86.0	93.6	96.4
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	97.2
	Don't Know	4	1.5	1.6	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	250	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	22	8.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96G. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Inadequate training/supervisors

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	81	29.8	32.4	32.4
	No	160	58.8	64.0	96.4
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	97.2
	Don't Know	4	1.5	1.6	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	250	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	22	8.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96H. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Verbal abuse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	27	9.9	10.8	10.8
	No	214	78.7	85.9	96.8
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	97.6
	Don't Know	3	1.1	1.2	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	249	91.5	100.0	
Missing	System	23	8.5		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96I. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Asked to take unnecessary risks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	25	9.2	10.0	10.0
	No	216	79.4	86.4	96.4
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	97.2
	Don't Know	4	1.5	1.6	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	250	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	22	8.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q96J. Have you ever experienced the following in the workplace while working in Nebraska: Have been cheated in pay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	25	9.2	10.0	10.0
	No	208	76.5	83.2	93.2
	Not Apply	2	.7	.8	94.0
	Don't Know	12	4.4	4.8	98.8
	Refused	3	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	250	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	22	8.1		
Total		272	100.0		

Q97A. What type of work did you do when these experiences occurred?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Professional	36	13.2	14.8	14.8
	Construction	17	6.3	7.0	21.7
	Meatpacking	5	1.8	2.0	23.8
	Factory	23	8.5	9.4	33.2
	Other	25	9.2	10.2	43.4
	Not Apply	138	50.7	56.6	100.0
Total		244	89.7	100.0	
Missing	System	28	10.3		
Total		272	100.0		

Q97B. What type of work did you do when these experiences occurred?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Construction	3	1.1	33.3	33.3
	Factory	4	1.5	44.4	77.8
	Field work	1	.4	11.1	88.9
	Other	1	.4	11.1	100.0
	Total	9	3.3	100.0	
Missing	System	263	96.7		
Total		272	100.0		